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МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ

ФГАОУ ВО ТЮМЕНСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ

ИНСТИТУТ МАТЕМАТИКИ И КОМПЬЮТЕРНЫХ НАУК

КАФЕДРА ИНОСТРАННЫХ ЯЗЫКОВ И МЕЖКУЛЬТУРНОЙ

ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЙ КОММУНИКАЦИИ

ЕСТЕСТВЕННОНАУЧНЫХ НАПРАВЛЕНИЙ

**И. Д. Латфуллина, Е. В. Фомина, Е. А. Лобанова**

**READING RULES**

ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК (английский)

Учебно-методическое пособие

для студентов бакалавриата и специалитета естественнонаучных образовательных программ

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Предназначено для обучения студентов бакалавриата и специалитета естественнонаучных образовательных программ и ставит своей целью выработать навыки чтения английских слов на основе систематизации правил чтения.

Адресуется студентам, изучающим английский язык, и всем желающим научиться правильно читать по-английски. Может быть использовано в качестве коррективного курса на всех этапах обучения.

Рекомендовано к печати кафедрой иностранных языков и межкультурной профессиональной коммуникации естественнонаучных направлений. Утверждено Первым проректором Тюменского государственного университета.

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**ПОЯСНИТЕЛЬНАЯ ЗАПИСКА**

Основная задача данного пособия – систематизировать навыки чтения английских слов.

Пособие состоит из пяти частей и включает следующие правила: чтение гласных в ударном слоге, некоторых гласных перед сочетаниями согласных, сочетаний согласных, непроизносимых согласных, буквосочетания с ‘E’, ‘I’/‘Y’, ‘A’, ‘O’, ‘U’, дат, телефонных номеров, химических элементов и т.д.

Первые два раздела пособия представляют правила чтения различных букв и буквосочетаний с многочисленными практическими упражнениями. В каждом уроке (Unit) первого раздела даны поэтапно по мере усложнения материала правила и упражнения на чтение конкретных букв и буквосочетаний. Раздел второй предназначен для студентов с уровнем владения английским языком Pre-intermediate и выше, поэтому все правила представлены в обобщающих таблицах, а затем предлагаются усложнённые упражнения для тренировки. Третий раздел содержит правила чтения дат, химических элементов и т.д. Многочисленные рифмовки и скороговорки в четвёртом разделе дают возможность лучше отрабатывать изученные правила. В пятом разделе предлагается большое количество контрольных упражнений, которые позволяют выполнить тестовые задания.

Способ запоминания правил чтения рассчитан на рациональное осмысление не только отдельных буквосочетаний, но и целых слов, что сводит к минимуму возможность ошибки при произнесении слова, а, следовательно, гарантирует вероятность коммуникативных успехов при общении с носителями английского языка.

**PART I**

**UNIT 1**

**THE ABC**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **A a** [ei]  **B b** [bi:]  **C c** [si:]  **D d** [di:]  **E e** [i:]  **F f** [ef]  **G g** [dƷi:]  **H h** [eit∫]  **I i** [ai] | **J j** [dƷei]  **K k** [kei]  **L l** [el]  **M m** [em]  **N n** [en]  **O o** [ou]  **P p** [pi:]  **Q q** [kju:]  **R r** [a:] | **S s** [es]  **T t** [ti:]  **U u** [ju:]  **V v** [vi:]  **W w** [`dΛbl `ju:]  **X x** [eks]  **Y y**  [wai]  **Z z** [zed] |



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | *Открытый слог* | **E** | | | *Закрытый слог* | | eve, me, mete, Pete, eke, be | | |
|  | **[i:]**  be, Pete |  | | | **[e]**  met, left | | net, lend, bet, pen, spend, bent, bend, left, let, den, bed, men, ten, best, kept, slept, met, melt, send, zest, step | | |
| 2. | **ee**  **ea** | **[i:]** | | | see  sea | | meat, feet, need, neat, sleep, deed, feed, fleet, leave, zeal, bead, east, keep, feel, pea, deal | | |
|  | **ea+d/+n/+th** | **[e]** | | | head | | bread, instead, ahead, breath, meant  **But:** break [breik], great [greit], steak ['steik] | | |
| 3. | *Открытый слог* | **A** | | | *Закрытый слог* | | blame, pale, mate, sake, fate, make, name, sane, fame, lake, sale, late, ale, late, nave, plane | | |
|  | **[ei]**  made, ape |  | | | **[ӕ]**  man, land | | fat, van, sand, lad, lamp, bad, plan, bat, pan, sat | | |
| 4. | **ai / ay**  mail, day | **[ei]** | | | **ei / ey**  prey, rein | | rain, pain, sail, rail, clay, stay, ray, way  they, veil, peil | | |
| 5. | *Открытый слог* | **I,Y** | | | *Закрытый слог* | | dye, by, tie, size, mine, fine, dive, style, pine, life, pipe, tide, like, time, bite, bye, | | |
|  | **[ai]**  five, type |  | | | **[i]**  bit, system | | tyke, dyke, nine, site, side | | |
| if, nip, tip, system, fit, lift, sin, kid, tint, sit, tin | | |
| 6. | *Перед*  **e, i, y**  **[s]**  face, fancy | **C** | | | *В остальных случаях*  **[k]**  can, fact | | space, face, lace, cell, cent, cite, cyst, cede, `pencil, nice, mice, cyme, `cystic | | |
| clean, cape, `candle, clamp, cat, can, clap, clean, cap, cliff | | |
| 7. | **ck [k]** – **lick** | | | lack, stick, nick, black, sack, sick, deck, slack, neck, beck, peck, back, click | | | | | |
| 8. | *Гласные в ударном положении*читаются так, как называются в алфавите*перед согласной* **+ le** *в конце слов* –table | | | | | | | | cycle, table, stable, title, able, idle, maple, Bible |
| 9. | **[j]** –*в начале слов*–yes | **Y** | | | **[i]**  *в конце двусложных и много-сложных слов в безударном положении* –lady | | yell, yes, yak, yolk, yeast, you, your, yet | | |
| silly, `fancy, `fifty, `ninety, `zany, `easy, `lazy, `daddy, `nicely, `needy, `neatly, `Molly | | |
| 10 | **igh** – **[ai]** | | | | | fight, light, might, night, sight, high | | | |
| 11 | *Открытый слог*  **[ou]**  go, smoke | | **O** | | *Закрытый слог*  **[ɔ]**  Tom, cost | | | no, stone, sole, zone, dome, nose, vote, note, slope, pole, cote, so | |
| Bob, lot, stop, not, on, sock, pock, spot, off, odd, slot, stock, doll, clock, dot, lot | |
| 12 | **[s]** *после глухих согласных и в начале слова* – cats, set | | **S** | | **[z]** *после гласных и звонких согласных* **–** plays, beds | | | sad, cats, lets, meets, sets, likes, sat, sleeps, cakes, notes, stops, maps | |
| feeds, bells, sends, stones, bees, styles, spends, mends, sells, is, tables, pens, ties, plans, dolls | |

* + 1. **[i:] [e] [i:]** – **[e]**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| dee – deed – deep  be – been – lee  me – beet – bee  fee – feed – peel  key – deep – wee  mete – meet – see  Pete – feet – deed | ten – pen  den – men  Ted – bed  net – vent  let – tell  led – bell  cell – Ben | bee – bet  dene – dent  beet – end  bede – men  peep – dell  been – bend  mete – den |

1.1.2. **E / EE / EA** — **[i:]**

be — beam me — mean tea — team

need — neat feet — beat feat — deep

fee — eve — feed — keep bee — beat — meal — meet

eve — leaves — deal — means sees — seems — keen — keeps

leaf — feels — peels

* + 1. **EA / EE — [i:] A — [ei]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lead — deal  beef — plate  neat — name | leave — feel  team — tape  mean — made | seal — sleep  dean — date  feed — fate | steal — least  leave — late  seal — same |

1.1.4. **[i] — [ai] [i:] — [ i]**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| tin – time  tip – tie  pit – pine  pip – pie  in – life | lit – lie  it – my  tick – type  system – by  live – life | Pete – pit  bede – bid  teen – tin  feet – fit  seed – cede – Sid |

1.1.5. **IGH** — **[ai]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| high  plight  sight | right  nigh  slight | bright  night  thigh | light  might | tight  fight |

1.1.6. **[ai] — [i] — [i:] — [e]**

mine, type, bid, did, fine, pit, five, vine, me, meet, lend, mete, eve, seem, pep, beef, ebb, see, send, pie, ice, nice, neck, mice, peck, kin, gym, egg, gin, beg, gag, sky, dish, she, ship, fish, shine, chest, chin, fetch, that, them, thick, thin, risk, red, ripe, read, rest, hip, heap, help, hide, easy, my, by, myth, next, text, sex, six, sixty, shelf, shy, sheet, chick, mine, fill, mile, miss, click, let, lest, set

1.1.7. **AI /AY — [ei]**

rain – rainy day – daily play – train

wait – say May – nail mail – crayon

1.1.8. **[ӕ]**

Ann, am, add, ant, and, absent, man, than, that, cat, fat, gas

back – bag mat – mad cap – cab

bat – bad match – badge

1.1.9. **[æ] [æ] — [e] [ei] [e] — [ei]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| am – Ann  man – flat  map – bad  lamp – plan | man – men  tan – ten  pan – pen  bad – bed | main – may  pain – pay  name – nay  date – day | men – mane  pen – pane  let – late  met – mate |

1.1.10. **[e] — [ei] — [i] — [ai] — [i:] — [æ]**

red, rain, rhyme, river, wreathe, ready, repeat, rapid, rage, reach, can, ice, came, nice, cat, neck, mice, fact, space, peck, pace, kin, pact, face, gate, gem, gas, age, gym, page, egg, gin, game, beg, gag, jam, Jim, Jack, Jane, sky, shame, dish, ship, shape, shave, fish, shine, chest, chin, match, catch, fetch, chick, chill, this, that, these, that, them, theme, faith, thick, thin, risk, red, ripe, read, rest, rally, hand, hay, hip, hate, heap, help, hide, easy, daddy, myth, next, text, sex, six, sixty, eve, tea

1.1.11. **[k] [s]** – **[k]**

can – peak – sick face – can icy – cake

cake – keep – slack `cereal – `concrete pace – coast

came – make – sack cease – clean centre – clear

ken – bake – clock city – crash `cynic – curi`osity

pack, duck, stack, block, deck, neck, reck, struck

1.1.12**. [s]** — **[k]**

scent — scene peace — place place — cycle

place — scale ice — nice nice — cleft

cell — click stick — deft cake — clime

dean — clem cliff — came cell — cent

cake — clean scale — cook fence – cab

pence – cap since – scum celt – crop

cist – camp cess – cub

1.1.13. **[j]** — **[i]**

yes – lady yelp – daddy yak – penny yet – chill

yell – lazy yarn – silly yoke – fifty yelp – till

1.1.14. **[ou] [ɔ] [ou]** — **[ɔ]**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| go – tone  no – note  so – smoke  co – broke  ago – hope  pole – stole  lone – note | odd  not  on  off  fox  spot  pot | go – got  note – not  hope – hop  coke – cock  broke – cot  smoke – cod  tone – dot |

1.1.15. *Read the following words correctly:*

pan – pane back – bake vet – eve

fence – Eve boss – brose cross – rose

nut – mute rid – ride rat – rate

1.1.16. *Read the following words correctly:*

pale, date, ban, tape, fate, mad, say, same, fat, day, Sam, lane, land, tame, span, faint, aim, leave, bede, beat, deed, lean, mean, seat, nice, type, tin, fine, pin, lip, pile, line, sit, fit, set, best, sin, fist, miss, pen, less, lend, Bess, seem, size, zest, send, line, pin, pine, dene, fine, man, dent, Ann, nice, same, Sam, bet, bed, dine, did, May, fit, style, vet, bay, sat, till, file, faint, ease, pet, tin, veal, slip, stay

1.1.17. *Read the following words correctly:*

yeast, big, made, type, little, did, dye, dib, eve, mete, mole, make, fees, clay, stage, stable, stands, zippy, kite, ill, mine, yoke, style, flat, data, nail, bend, bands, size, pencil, state, miss, fans, bits, lime, sale, doll, name, nap, nape, plan, Nancy, neck, mile, snake, van, vale, lot, black, dyne, pain, pay, feel, cake, fine, zeal, seas, may, leak, cap, zany, ninny, spoke, clock, cycle, idle, mystic, by, `synonym, desk, lye, cliff, yell, mist, neatly

**UNIT 2**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | *Перед*  **e, i, y**  **[dʒ]**  gin, page | | | **G**  **dge** | | *В остальных*  *случаях*  **[g]**  gap, bag  **[dʒ]** bridge | | | | | | page, cage, age, stage, sage, gyps, gene, gibe, gym, gentle, `gipsy  **But**: girl, get, give | | | |
| gale, gain, big, god, got, `gossip, go, glide, glad, gas | | | |
| sledge, badge | | | |
| 2. | *Гласные* **i, o** *перед* **nd, ld** в ударном слоге *читаются так, как называются в алфавите* | | | | | | | | | | | | | kind, mild, find, bind, mind, idle, old, bold, sold, told, cold, gold, sold, bold | |
| 3. | **H** – **[h]**  hat | | | | him, his, hill, hate, hide, hold, hall, hit, home, house, harm, help  But: hour [auə], honest [`ɔnist], heir [eə] | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | **[u:]**  *перед* ***звонкой согласной*** pool | | | | **oo** | | | **[u]**  *перед* ***k*** | | | | | | | soon, spoon, tool, too, zoo |
| look, took, hook, brook, cook, book  But: good |
| 5. | **sh [ʃ]**  shake | | | | | | | she, ship, dish, shelf, shook, shame, shave, sheep, shine, fish, shop | | | | | | | |
| 6. | **ch**  chess  *в словах английского происхождения* | | | | | **[tʃ]** | | | **tch**  latch | | | | chime, chest, cheek, cheap, teach, inch, speech, lynch | | |
| catch, match, stitch, ditch | | |
| 7. | *Открытый слог*  **[ju:]**  mute, due  *после* **l, r, j** –  **[u:]** | | | | **U** | | | *Закрытый слог*  **[ʌ]**  hut, dud  *после* **b, p, f****[u]** pull | | | | | | duke, use, fuse, dune, tune, tube, fume, hue, due, nude | |
| blue, rule, rude, brume, June, junior | |
| cut, mud, such, dust, dump, fun, hut, run, cup, sub, bug | |
| full, bush, put | |
| 8. | **ew / eu** – **[ju:]**  sew | | | | | | new, pew, dew, few, hew, crew, euro Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. | **j** – **[dʒ]** jump | | | | | | | | jet, Jack, Jim, jam, Jane, judge, jug | | | | | | |
| 10 | **wh** – **[w]** white  **wh** *перед* **o** – **[h]** who | | | | | | | | whine, whip, white, why, wheel, whale, when, which | | | | | | |
| whose, whole | | | | | | |
| 11 | **[θ]**  theme  *в знаме-натель-ных словах* | **th** | **[ð]**  this  *● в служебных словах (артикль, местоимение, предлог и т.д.), ●между гласными* | | | | | | | | thick, three, cloth, thin, theme, depth, tenth, fifth, sixth, width, teeth, thanks  But: Thames - [temz] | | | | | |
| these, they, then, with, them, breathe, those, thus,this, that, bathe, leather, weather  But: author - [`ɔ:θǝ], method[`meθǝd],  mathematics - [mæθǝ`mætiks] | | | | | |
| 12 | **a** – **[a:]** *перед* **s+согласная** mask | | | | | | | | | pass, class, task, fast, grass, grasp, last | | | | | | |

1.2.1. **[ɡ] [k** – **ɡ]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| gap – bag  gave – leg  give – dig | God – beg  gale – pig  glam – heg | back – bag  lack – lag  sick – big | sack – slag  neck – flag  heck – hug |

1.2.2. **G** — **[ɡ]**

gap – bag gave – beg give – big

**get, gear, geese, give, girl, gift, gig, giggle, giddy, gibbon, gimmick**

**1.2.3.**  **G** — **[ʤ]**

lodge, badge, bridge, hinge, plunge, fringe, lunge, fledge

1.2.4. **J** — **[ʤ]**

joke, jar, object, jap, subject, jacket, jar, jackdaw [`ʤækdɔ:], jubilee [`ʤu:bili:], journal[`ʤə:nl] job, junk, junket, jingle, jaw, jet, Jew

1.2.5. **J – G** — **[dʒ]** — **[g]**

just – gym job – gel joy – gist

join – giant jet – jam jail – jiggle

jewel – jealous Jane – go jab – glad

jeans – girl Jack – English jubilee – give

gem – gas gest – gust gip – golf

gin – gun gym – dog gist – gob

gyp – game gym – gad gentleman – jewellery [`ʤu:əlri]

1.2.6. **SH — [ʃ] CH —**  **[tʃ]**

shop – chess shot – match shelf – fetch

shunt – chin shock – check hush – chip

smash – snatch rush – much

1.2.7. **[ʃ] [tʃ] [dʒ] [tʃ]** — **[dʒ]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| she – fish  shy – dash  sheep – dish  shine – blush  shelf – brush | chess – fetch  chain – match  chop – catch  cheap – patch  chat – stitch | Jane  gin  age  page  `damage | chest – gesture  chin – jinn  chess – jet  chip – gypsy |

1.2.8. **[t] — [ʧ]**

mat – match cat – catch feet – feature Scot – Scotch

chin – teen cheap – stick chest – test teach – tick

chain – train check – trek which – treat picture – print

1.2.9. **[d] — [ʤ]**

kid – bridge clod – lodge sled – sledge

lead – liege bad – badge did – bridge

Jim – age – page – James – wage

1.2.10. **[ei] — [ai]**

base — binds made — mind same — side

lake — likes date — kind fame — finds

main — life late — binds day – dime

child, mild, wild, bind, blind, behind, find, kind, mind, my, tie, die, buy, thy, why, five, nine, time, dine, wine, chime, thine, pike, kite, type, sight, bite

1.2.11. **CH — [tʃ]**

chicken, chair, which, achieve, cheap, church, match, watch, fetch, butcher, catch, witch, itch, chess, chain, fetch, chest, check, hatch, latch, much, chap, chat, champ, fetch, drench, crutch, snatch, chop, chin, inch, rich, chill, scratch, chip, hitch, pitch

1.2.12. **CH – SH — [tʃ] — [ʃ]**

cheek — sheet cheap — sheep chin — dish

shame — chain shell — check chaff — shaft

1.2.13. **TH** **— [θ** – **ð]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| theme – thee  thin – then | faith – bathe  theatre – with | Beth – those  tooth – these | tenth – that  three – than | thick – the |

thing, three, thick, thank, think, this, that, these, those, bath, bathe, lath, lather

1.2.14. **[ju:] [u:] [u]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| new  few  stew  pew  hew  news | rule  blue  flute  rude  ruby  allude | tool  pool  moon  food  boot  mood | book  look  took  hook  cook  brook |

1.2.15. *Read the following words correctly:*

whole – hole while – wine whale – wake

why – wise write – rite witch – wine

wring – wing who – whose wreck – were

when – which white – while why – what

whale – why whole – hole who – whose

1.2.16. *Read the following words correctly:*

cap, can, ice, came, nice, cat, neck, mice, fast, fact, space, peck, pace, kin, keen, pact, face, gate, gem, gas, age, gym, gold, page, egg, gin, game, beg, gag, jam, Jim, Jack, Jane, sky, shame, dish, she, ship, shape, shave, fish, shine, chest, chin, match, catch, fetch, chick, chill, this, that, these, that, them, theme, faith, thick, thin, gyp, go, gentle, gate, cold, bold, gin, gob, glide, mind, reach, class, new, cold, silly, which, gipsy, cheap, bottle, home, use, black, yet, space, few, week, sooty, wild, kind, stuff, milk, type, fuse, last, ask, pay, wake, wage, page, too, spoke, jump, ail, witty, day, vast, call, hill, his, moon, shut, Dutch, mast, role, bridge, ream, whale, wale, pole, mash, dish, shoot, shot, spine, whiff, spice, vice, wide, win, while, scold, dust, dupe, dune, dumpy

**UNIT 3**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | **air** – **[ɛə]** – pair | | | | | | air, chair, fair, hair, dairy, fairy | |
| 2. | **qu** – **[kw]** – quick  **qua** **– [kwɔ:] –** quarter  **que** в конце слова **- [k] -** cheque | | | | | | quest, quite, quill, quote, squeeze | |
| quality, quant | |
| technique, picturesque, cirque, unique | |
| 3. | **[gz]**  *перед ударной гласной* – e`xam | | **X** | | **[ks]**  *в осталь-ных случаях –* text | | | e`xam, e`xist, example, e`xact, e`xhibit |
| box, next, ex`cept, ex`pect, `excellent, wax, six, fix, tax, text |
| 4. | **[ou]**  slow | **ow** | | **[au]**  town | | low, snow, grow, yellow  down, brown, how, now | | |
| 5. | **ou** – **[au]** – out  **oa** – **[ou]** | | | | | house, loud, round, amount, pound  oat, oath, moat, goat, road, boat | | |
| 6. | **oy, oi** – **[ɔi]** – oil, boy | | | | | toy, voice, noise, coin, soil | | |
| 7. | **a+r** – **[a:]** – car, large | | | | | cart, hard, bar, charm, dark, star, bard | | |
| 8. | **a+r+гласная** – **[ɛə]** – mare, dare | | | | | scare, rare, hare, care, square, stare, spare, bare, wearing | | |
| 9. | **o+r** – **[ɔː]** – nor, north | | | | | cord, fork, port, sport, born, short, sort, | | |
| 10. | **o+r+гласная** – **[ɔː]** – more, shore | | | | | score, more, core, store, fore, sore, ex`plore | | |
| 11. | **u+r** – **[əː]** – curd, turn | | | | | burn, turn, curl, hurt, turtle, spur, nurse, curd, curdle | | |
| 12. | **u+r+гласная** – **[juə]** – cure, | | | | | lure, en`dure, se`cure, pure | | |

1.3.1. **[ɔi]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| boy – voice  coy – coin | toy – point  soy – choice | Roy – noise  goy – oil | joy – join  hoist – avoid |

1.3.2. **QU** — **[kw] / [k]**

quake, quality, queen, quiz, equal, require, inquire, e`quipment, liquid, quite, quick, squirrel, quote, quit, quest, quarter, squatter, bouquet [bu:`kei], question, antiquary [`æntikwəri], u`nique [ju:`ni:k], queue [kju:],quid, quip, aquatic [ə`kwætik], quiver, quorum, quasi [`kweizai], square, query [`kwiəri]

1.3.3.  **U + R / I + R / E + R** — **[ə:]**

fur – firm – first sir – burn – burst her – turn – thirst

term – bird – third stern – Byrd – curl Bert – herd – nerd

curt – serf – curb herb – girl – form verb – pearl – serve

birch – dirt – circle church – blur – burn

1.3.4. **[a:]**

are – bar ask – task art – part star – farm

arm – palm arc – dark answer – dance cart – far

hard – hart card – march park – party dark – march

car – calm garden – gargle past – pardon carpet – start

1.3.5. **OU / OW** — **[au]**

ground – down – count how – mouse – cow noun – town – down

house – scout – count now – bow – out gown – ounce – foul

1.3.6.  **[ʌ] [ʌ]** – **[a:] [ʌ]** – **[æ]**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| up – cup  us – bus  un – bun  ugly – hurry | cut – cart  duck – dart  much – March  buck – bark | hum – ham  fun – fan  bun – ban  cup – cap |

1.3.7. **OI / OY** — **[ɔɪ]**

spoil – coin enjoy – joy join – noisy point – oil

destroy – toy boy – soil boiler – poison troy – voice

moist – joist boycott – toilet toil – roister

1.3.8. **[au]**

cow, now, noun, down, vow, town, sound, out, shout, count, loud, mountain, fountain-pen, stout , doubt, south, noun, mouth, house, oust, scout, allow, browse, account, crown, dis`count, ground, output, found, mouse

1.3.9. **OI / OW / OU / OY** — **[ɔɪ] — [au]**

boil – voice – clown – owl noise – loyal – bow – blouse

soil – exploit – trousers – mouth joy – choice – pound – town

1.3.10. **[ei]** — **[a:]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| state – start  take – tart | aim – arm  cake – cart | late – large  lake – lark | fame – farm  plane – park |

1.3.11.  **[ʌ] [ʌ]** — **[a: ] [ʌ]** — **[æ]**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| up – cup  us – bus  un – bun  ugly – hurry | cut – cart  duck – dart  much – March  buck – bark | hum – ham  fun – fan  bun – ban  cup – cap |

1.3.12. **[ɛə]**

air care where hair their bare

fairy chair prepare parents mare dare

fare share pair fair careful prepare

daring farewell careless stair pair Mary

flare affair airbag gare Clair Clare

1.3.13. **[ei]** — **[ɛə]**

pail – pair chain – chair hay – hair they – their

fail – fair stain – stair mate – mare wake – ware

aim – air they – there crate – care rake – rare

fate – fare state – stare bake – bare shake – share

1.3.14. **[e]** — **[ɛə]** — **[æ]**

pet – pair – pat bed – bear – bad merry – Mary – marry

bet – hair – dam mess – flare – lamp let – stair – cab

men – there – man pen – share – pan bed – rare – bad

den – where – dare ken – care – flat led – air – bat

1.3.15. **[ei]** — **[æ]** — **[a:]** — **[εə]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| name – at – am – arm – care  gate – cat – that – garden – careful  table – land – farmer – compare  face – lamp– market – square  make – hand – March – parents  eraser – carrot – salad – farm  hate – sad – packet – dark  case – happy – badge – art | plate – and – dad – carpet – spare  late – rap – sharp – scared  baseball – bat – `calendar – part  space – bad – `Canada – bar  skate – camp – planet – park  take – hamster – carton  lake – add – sandwich – darts  place – any – black place – any – black |

1.3.16. **[ou]** — **[ɔ]** — **[ɔ:]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| go – got – sport – more  coke – dog – corner – explore  nose – `prospect – `tortoise – wore  sofa – strong – sort – bored | hello – from – or – score  home – hobby – morning – shore  zero – forest – fork – sore  toe – holiday – port – telephone – doctor |

1.3.17. **[ɔ:]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| or | North | corn | port | form | sport |

**[ɔ:]** — **[ɔ]** — **[ou]**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| sport – spot – spoke  torn – top – tone | lord – lot – lone  cord – cot – cope | North – not – note  pork – bog – close |

1.3.18. **[u:] — [u] — [au]**

boot – book – bow fool – look – round tool – brook – loud

Ruth – rook – row spoon – hook – a`mount pool – took – ground

food – foot – fowl zoo – good – gown too – cook – down

1.3.19. **OU** –  **[аu] OW** – **[ou] OA** – **[ou] OI / OY** –  **[ɔi] O+LD** – **[əu]**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| round  house  ground  count  mouse | yellow  window  snow  grow  tomorrow | loaf  road  coat  boat  roast | joy  oil  point  enjoy  noisy | сold  hold  scold  bold  sold |

1.3.20. **[ju:] [ʌ] [ə:] [juə]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| super  duty  student  music  future  use  computer  museum  puma  mute | sun  cut  bus  summer  Russian  lunch  number  hundred  puzzle  nut | turn  surname  purple  curtain  burglar  Thursday  learn  turnip  curly  circus | pure  cure  lure  pure  en`dure  al`lure  se`cure  during  immure  fury |

1.3.21. *Read the following words correctly:*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| line – lane  rise – crase  flame – home  crush – Dutch  bad – badge  match – Madge  slot – clot  mock – smoke  pan – pane  loss – close  shack – shake  cod – code  storm – store | mile – male  dry – dune  chip – ship  shat – shut  led – ledge  bitch – bridge  game – gem  them – these  can – came  not – note  mar – mare  stock – stoke  short – shore | style – stale  fume – throne  chop – shop  dog – dodge  fled – fledge  cell – cent  gest – god  twelve – theme  tram – tame  mat – mate  star – stare  shot – shone  net – neat | type – tape  blue – spoke  cash – catch  plug – plunge  itch – ridge  slap – clap  gin – got  scent – scene  man – name  stack – stake  shark – share  cork – core  hen – heat |

1.3.22. *Read the following words correctly:*

quite, box, hair, quick, air, e`xhibit, `fairy, pair, picture, boy, boil, party, worse, `monitor, narrow, purl, noise, actor, round, flower, purge, pure, snare, voice, note, lot, lone, nod, code, cot, tone, cope, dot, sock, hot, pope, doll, hop, bone, tool, moon, look, doom, took, fool, cool, shook, loop, cook, choose, hook, sport, torn, corn, gorge, cork, or, fork, quick, quest, quiz, quaver, quits ,air, fair, hair, stairs, pair, care, fare, mare, stare, bare, rare, pure, cure, quarrel

**UNIT 4**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | **e + r** – **[əː]** | herd, nerve, hers, term, serf, terse, serve | | | |
| 2. | **e + r+гласная** – **[iə]**  **ea + r**– **[iə]** | mere, here, sphere, period [`piəriəd] , serious[`siəriəs] | | | |
| clear, near, ear | | | |
| 3. | **(y) i + r** – **[əː]** | girl, shirt, sir, first, thirty, third, dirty, skirt, whirl, bird | | | |
| 4. | **(y) i + r + гласная** – **[aiə]** | | | tired, mire, wire, lyre, hire, sa`tire, tyre | |
| 5. | **wor** – **[wəː]** | word, worse, world, worst, `worship, work | | | |
| 6. | **war** – **[wɔ:]** | warm, war, ward, re`ward | | | |
| 7. | **wa** – **[wɔ]** | watch, want, wash, wand | | | |
| 8. | **ng** – **[ŋ]** | bang, long, wing, sitting, talking, singing, song | | | |
| 9. | **nk** – **[ŋk]** | bank, blank, wink, pink, tank, ink, sink, link | | | |
| 10. | *в конце слов* -**er, -or** – **[ə]** | | teacher, singer, fisher, member, actor, leader | | |
| 11. | **a** – **[a:]** *перед* **th** | father, rather; path, bath | | | |
| 12. | **o** – **[ʌ]** *перед* **m, n, th, v** | | | | dove, some, won, front, month, mother, brother, come, love, glove, oven |

1.4.1. **[iə]**

ear near hear clear dear sphere

appear theatre theory really nearly

1.4.2. **[aiə]** — **[iə]** — **[wəː]**

fire, mire, tire, shire, here, sere, mere, world, worm, worship, word, dire, worthy, interfere, hire, lyre, tire, wire, cheer, `network, queer, worse, steer, clear, ear, hear, near, fear

1.4.3. **[ŋ] [ŋ]** — **[n] [n]** — **[ŋ] [ŋ]** — **[ŋk]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| bang – ring  sang – sing  fang – thing  gang – bring  language – wing  slang – string | bang – ban  fang – fan  thing – thin  cling - chin  sling – bin  spring – grin | sin – sing  pin – ping  kin – king  din – ding  foreign – ring  ran – rang | bang – bank  ang – sank  sing – sink  thing – think  ping – pink  ling – link |

1.4.4. **ng** — **[ŋ] nk** — **[ŋk]**

ring, thing, fang, bring, sing, gang, sling, drink, link, clink, pink, prank, spelling, ceiling, something, anything, nothing, evening, morning, ink, inkpot, bank, wing, wrong, hang, rang, length, strength, think, thinking, thank, thanks, English, finger, younger, longer, stronger, youngest, language, ding, reading, writing, going

1.4.5. **[əː]**

earn, earth, irk, early, fur, bur, sir, her, girl, curl, dirt, verb, first, church, German, myrtle, term, learn, circle, turn, third, thirty, thirsty, thir`teen, nurse, murder, Turkish, furnish, `turnip, `circus, `purchase, further, `curtain, bird, birch, o`ccur, urgent

1.4.6. **[e]** — **[əː]** — **[ɔː]**

fence – first – fork stress – sir – store press – purse – port

mess – myrtle – more stem – serf – score mend – skirt – born

wed – burst – forty cent – curd – cord bell – turtle – sort

bed – bird – board ten – turn – torn head – heard -horde

1.4.7. **[i:]** — **[i]** — **[iə]**

feet – fit – fear lead – lid – queer green – grin – hear

beat – bit – beer reach – rich – rear heat – hit – here

tea – tip – tear sleep – slip – steer each – itch – ear

seat – sit – sere meal – mill – mere week – wick – veer

1.4.8. **[iə]** — **[ə:]**

ear – earn hear – heard dear – dearth smear – earth

clear – learn spear – search rear – pearl ear – yearn

1.4.9. **[i:]** — **[e]** — **[ə:]** — **[iə]**

he, me, bell, her, here she, we, let’s, perfect, mere

street, seven, German green, pencil, iceberg

three, best, serve week, eleven, person

evening, spell, verse sweet, next, cheese, chess

1.4.10. **[iə] — [ɛə]**

fear – fair mere – mare dear – dare

steer – stair cheer – chair here – hair

beer – square ear – air queer – their

near – bare clear – care deer – scare

1.4.11. **[wə:] [wə:]** — **[wɔ:]** — **[wou]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| work  word  world  worker | were – war – woe  word – ward – wove  work – warn – woke  worm – warm – won’t |

1.4.12. **[ə:]** — **[aiə]**

fir – fire stir – spire third – tired sir – sire

mirth – mire firm – wire bird – byre heard – hire

word – wire fur – ad`mire birch – lyre purse – pyre

1.4.13. **[ai]** — **[i]** — **[ə:]** — **[aiə]**

hi – bye – it is – this is – girl – fire invite – his – six – in – bird – tyre

like – my – film – hit – sit – dirty five – type – pig – pink – mix – third minus, miss, swim, win, thirteen nine – fly – sing – spring – hill – thirty time – wide – cinema – picnic – ship rice – kite – visit – interest – pick

fine – nice – river – bridge – city – birth ice – hide – prickle – kitchen

ride – bike – dinner – window life – cycle – visitor – history

I – white – winter – village – fish – birthday

1.4.14. **[ə:] [ə:]** — **[ɔ:] [ə:]** — **[e] [ə:]** — **[ou]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| fur – firm – first  sir – burn – burst  her – turn – thirst | burn – born  turn – torn  cur – corn | burn – Ben  turn – ten  bird – bed | burn – bone  turn – tone  cur – cone |

1.4.15. **W / WH** — **[w]** — **[h]**

wet — well — went — weld wit — will — wick — with

week — weep — weak — will wane — wait — wake — wales

wild — wildness — whip — witness which — white — while — whelm

when — whim — whine — with wheel — whist — whence

1.4.16. **[wɔ]** — **[wɔ:]**

wasp – war want – warm what – ward

watch – warfare wad – warship waffle – warn

1.4.17. **W(H) + A** — **[wɔ:] W + AR** — **[wɔ:]**

watch, was, warm, warn, what, wash, wardrobe, war, water, wall, warrant, want, swamp, wardress, warship, re`ward, a`ward, wand, wander, warn

1.4.18. **O + M /N / V / TH** — **[ʌ]**

come, some, other, front, love, dove, above, discover, discovery, glove, govern, government, comfortable, son, Monday, mother, lovely, monkey, month, brother, comfort, company, stomach, become, compass, none, money, ton, monk, London, won, among, done, tongue, monger, onion, cover, oven, nothing, another

1.4.19. **[ʌ]**

country – run money – rum mother – stud

love – fun won – cup double – nut

wonderful – butter come – cut done – but

1.4.20. **[a:]** — **[ʌ]**

bark – buck dark – duck lark – luck

cart – cut bard – bud calm – come

mast – must father – mother mask – Monday

glass – London large – cover grasp – a`bove

ask – won fast – some hard – other

1.4.21. *Read the following words correctly:*

quench – queen nerve – near her – here pert – queer

fin – fine spit – spite sit – site fir – fire

spirt – spire sir – sire cut – cute punch – pule

plum – plume curt – cure purr – pure plur – lure

1.4.22. *Read the following words correctly:*

quite, box, hair, quick, air, e`xhibit, fairy, pair, want, Russian, primness, girl, witty, fancy, cold, dark, duck, `faculty, `register, re`ward, university, marry, bale, terrible, require, mister, `minister, put, keeping, war, herb, wood, ray, strong, first, reader, gun, gipsy, air, maze, smoker, trainer, cre`mate, en`large, brass, wash, ward, a pen, a pin, a day, again, an egg

**UNIT 5**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | **wr** – **[r]** | | | wrights, wrist, wreath, wry, writ, wrap | | |
| 2. | **kn** – **[n]** | | | knew, knit, knell, knife, knee, knight | | |
| 3. | *● в словах греческого происхождения* **ch** – **[k]**  *● в словах французского происхождения* **ch** – **[ʃ]**  *● в словах английского происхождения* **ch** – **[tʃ]** | | | | school, scholar, chrome, chorus, chlorite, `architect, architecture | |
| cham`poo, chef, cham`pagne, machine | |
| church, chuckle, chess, chap | |
| 4. | **ph** – **[f]** | `photo, `physics, philosophy, `telephone, phrase, pho`netics | | | | |
| 5. | **e** – **[i]** *в безударном положении* | | | e`lect, en`joy, e`stablish, de`ny, `pocket, `genet, `goodness, ex`cept, re`peat, elec`tricity | | |
| 6. | **a** *перед* **nce / nch / nt / ff / ss / st / sk / sp / th – [a:]** | | | chance, ranch, branch, plant, grant, elephant, staff, gaff, giraffe, glass, pass, class, last, past, cast, ask, flask, mask, task, grasp, clasp, path, | | |
| 7. | *Окончание*  **-ed** | | *● после звонких согласных и гласных* –**[d]**  *● после глухих согласных* – **[t]**  *● после* **t, d** – **[id]** | | | played, offered, begged |
| shocked, shopped, dropped |
| wanted, pointed, coded, corded |
| 8. | *Окончание*  **-s, -es** | | *● после звонких согласных и гласных* – **[z]**  *● после глухих согласных* – **[s]**  *● после шипящих* – **[iz]** | | | dogs, bags, bobs, legs |
| cats, maps, caps, sacks, slopes, clocks |
| speeches, watches, beaches, pitches, pieces |
| 9. | **a** *перед* **ll / lt / lse / lk – [ɔ:]** | | | all, pall, tall, salt, false, chalk, talk | | |
| 10. | **oar / au+gh / ou+gh – [ɔ:]** | | | hoarse, roar, oar, caught, naught, taught, thought, brought, bought | | |
| 11. | **au / aw** – **[ɔ:]** | | | auto, clause, pause, draw, saw, paw | | |
| 12. | **-tion / -ssion** **– [ʃn]** | | | nation, dictation, station, action, translation, production, Russian, session, oppression | | |
| 13. | ***-*ture – [tʃə]**  **-sure – [ʒə]**  **-ssure – [ʃə]** | | | nature, future, structure, picture  leisure, pleasure, measure, treasure  pressure | | |

1.5.1. **KN** — **[n]**

knit – knock knife – knave knap – knag

knot – knob knick – knack knot – knop

knick – knib knife – knight knee – knit

know – knowledge knight – knell

1.5.2. **PH** — **[f]**

phone, photo, phonetics, pheasant, phrase, philosophy, symphony, telegraph, `atmosphere, phase, `alphabet, phobia, paragraph, Phillip, phantom

1.5.3. **KN** — **[n] / PH** — **[f] / WR** — **[r]**

a) know, knew, phone, phrase, write, wrote

b) knowledge, phrase, written

c) knife, knock, photography, wrap

d) knit, knee, biography, geography, wrong

wrest – rest wrack – rack wrap – rap

write – rite wrench – trench wring – ring

wren – rent wry – try wrung – rung

1.5.4. **KN** — **[n] WR** — **[r]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| knife | know | write | wrest |
| knock | knave | wrung | wrist |
| knee | knit | wring | wreck |
| knew | knot | wrap | wry |
| knap | knack | wrong | wrinkle |
| knell | knife | wrack | wrestle |
| knelt | knoll | wreath | wrench |

1.5.5.  **AU /AW** — **[ɔ:]**

autumn – saw draw – author August – claw

because – paw Australia – jigsaw pause – automobile **[`**ɔ:təməbi:l]

1.5.6. **OA / OW / O** — **[əu]**

over – goal – window open – boat – yellow

stone – soap – show – rose – coat – show – no

1.5.7. **A+LL / A+LK / A+SK / A+FT / A+SS / A+ST / A+TH** — **[ɔ:]** / **[a:]**

small – chalk fall – walk tall – talk call – stalk all – calk

all, talk, ask, after, class, last, bath, ball, chalk, basket, afternoon, grass, fast, path, hall, walk, basketball, craft, pass, past, father, small, glass, wall, always, also, already, false, salt, alter, bald, almost, walnut, call, fall, gall, tall, balk, calk, stalk

1.5.8. **A + NCE / NT / SS** — **[a:] / A+IR** — **[εə]**

glass, chance, air, chair, hair, dance, plant, fair, pair, fairy

1.5.9. **SH / SS / CH** — **[ʃ]**

ship, sheep, shallow, shop, shy, shoe, shrub, wash, cash, fashion, Russian, pressure, mission, issue [`iʃu:], expression, chic, moustache [mə`sta:ʃ], machine [mə`ʃi:n], chassis [`ʃæsi], chalet [`ʃælei], champagne [ʃæm`pein]

she – fish shy – dash sheep – dish

1.5.10. **EA** — **[i:] / EA+D/TH** — **[e] / EI / EY** — **[ei] / EAR / EER** — **[iə]**

each, season, eat, bread, grey, ear, hear, speak, clean, sea, head, they, near, dear, read, Easter, teacher, ready, eight, year, cheer, please, team, jeans, already, eighty, deer, engineer, health

1.5.11. **A + N / SS / TH / ST / FT / NCE** — **[a:]**

answer, pass, grass, plant, bath, path, father, rather, fasten, can’t, after, class, chance, aft, craft, shaft, lath, France, chance, dance, glance

1.5.12. **OO** — **[u:], [u] / OO + R**— **[ɔ:] / OUGHT** — **[ɔ:t] / W + OR**— **[wə:]**

foot, room, school, door, bought, work, too, look, cool, tooth, floor, brought, word, good, book, zoo, cook, thought, world, worse

1.5.13. **[ou]** — **[ɔː]** — **[ou]** — **[ɔi]**

snow – bought – boat – boil joke – court – coat – oil

borrow – call – coat – toil woke – clause – close – toy

1.5.14. **[аu]** — **[ou]** — **[ɔː]**

cloud – coat scout – soap mouth – moan foul – foal

claw – cloak bawd – boat jaw – hole cause – coach

sauce – soak flaunt – foul staunch – stout hawk – how

pause – rouse sauce – house more – dawn fault – foul

1.5.15. **I + LD / ND** — **[ai] / I + GH** — **[ai]**

kind – right wild – fight blind – bright mind – bight

find – light behind – flight mild – night

1.5.16. **CH** — **[t∫]** — **[k]**

much, chip, child, cheese, chalk, technical, chemistry, chemical, school, chiropodist [ki`rɔpədist], chloride [`klɔ:raid], cheek, chin, chill, `architect, check, chest, chemist, scheme [ski:m], `scholar, chorus [`kɔ:rəs], chrome, chronicle

1.5.17. **C** — **[k] / [s] / CK**— **[k] / TCH** — **[tʃ] / CH** — **[k] / CH** — **[ʃ]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. face, cat, cock, bench, school   b) place, cake, clock, march, architect  c) ice, coke, back, kitchen, character  d) space, cut, black, match, chemistry  e) piece, cup, packet, change, technical  f) office, cross, sticker, technology | g) pencil, doctor, thick, chair, Christmas  h) city, computer, chess, cheese  i) centre, concert, chewing  j) cinema, colour, machine [mə`ʃi:n]  k) bicycle, curtain, moustache [mə`sta:ʃ] |

1.5.18**. [s] [z] [iz]**

lamp – lamps tie – ties class – classes

par – parts day – days match – matches

lake – lakes bag – bags place – places

grape – grapes lesson – lessons piece – pieces

point – points pencil – pencils sentence – sentences

root – roots wave – waves tax – taxes

mark – marks pole – poles breeze – breezes

clock – clocks hill – hills horse – horses

shape – shapes hole – holes brush – brushes

1.5.19. **[s]** — **[z]** — **[iz]**

strikes, cheeks, snoots, births, forks, lots, drinks, proofs, takes, hopes, repeats, boats, shouts, votes

tables, tools, means, girls, trains, prides, hands, floors, tens, windows, cargoes, reads, pains, rooms, leaves, annoys, rows, snows, annoys, refers, repairs, wars, tears, hairs

stages, pages, bosses, cottages, proposes, pluses, tenses, suffixes, dishes, prizes, sketches, fixes, rushes, reduces, clashes, fences, princes, churches

1.5.20. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

**[z] [s] [iz]**

a) crowds a) stripes a) trenches

b) throats b) clowns b) lawns

c) pools c) books c) betrays

d) squares d) rings d) clashes

e) repeats e) stares e) bandages

f) restores f) observes f) sleeves

g) lungs g) smokes g) lives

h) rows h) thinks h) boxes

i) hills i) births i) matches

j) streets j) tractors j) views

1.5.21. **[t]** — **[d]** — **[id]**

**[t]** —thanked, stamped, washed, taxed, stopped, checked, watched, dressed, marked, shaped

**[d]** —worried, dried, studied, carried, entered, dared, restored, hired, deprived, defined, confused, named, smiled, curved, charged, settled, pleased, manned

**[id]** —rested, recorded, stated, shifted, handed, waited, painted, greeted, clouded, treated

1.5.22. **[t] [d] [id]**

force – forced close – closed date – dated

crack – cracked use – used found – founded

check – checked fire – fired wait – waited

pack – packed stone – stoned note – noted

link – linked fog – fogged hate – hated

match – matched clean – cleaned heat – heated

1.5.23. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

**[t] [d] [id]**

a) grasped a) fogged a) needed

b) bobbed b) asked b) paled

c) piped c) used c) blamed

d) plunged d) stirred d) crowded

e) booked e) played e) attended

f) relaxed f) charged f) adapted

g) aired g) walked g) seated

h) approached h) puzzled h) bored

i) searched i) solved i) divided

1.5.24. **–SURE** — **[ʒə] / S** — **[z]/ [s] / SH** — **[ʃ] / –TURE** — **[tʃə]**

a) pleasure, see, sell, sofa, rose, please, she, shop, ship, picture

b) measure, test, snow, say, plays, opens, sharp, show, temperature

c) treasure, salad, seaside, Tuesday, Thursday, wash, shine, dish, literature, adventure

1.5.25. *Read the following words correctly:*

deal – dealt – delicious [di`liʃəs] mean – meant – measure

heed – head – health breed – bread – breath

deep – dead – death reed – read – realm

1.5.26. **–TION / –SSION**

co`llection **–** `session deco`ration – dis`cussion

consti`tution – re`pression revo`lution – suc`cession

cele`bration – im`pression congratu`lation – ob`session

1.5.27. *Read the following words correctly:*

physics, small, balky, 'Balkan, knife, write, right, demonstration, philosophy, knuckle, knew, enrich, station, writer, gun, wry, gipsy, air, watch, tight, weakness, brightness, session, knew, physics, phlox, physicist, chaff, glance, staff, palm, plant, fast, branch, scarf, ports, months, slopes, cases, forces, pages, chairs, rooms, cameras, borders, cuts, bards, refuses, finishes, changes, buses, knuckle, sidle, aware, pause, urge, lynx, quire, proud, law, about, naughty, porter, mown, coat, tears, secured, stared, curtains, verses, catches, learns, cramped, boxed, listed, plotted, hoped, worked, walked, fasted, hooked, passed, lasted, roofed, sanded, called, curved, minded, knifed, dried, talked, charger, lighted, clipped, pressed, sealed, cited, backed, locked, rushed, nodded, aimed, waved

1.5.28. *Read the tongue-twisters correctly. Pay attention to the letters in bold.*

**[ɑ:]** –– Famous st**ar**s smoke cig**ar**s in c**ar**s and b**ar**s.

**[æ]** –– That f**a**t c**a**t s**a**t on a r**a**t. Now it’s fl**a**t as a m**a**t!

**[aɪ]** –– M**i**ke l**i**kes b**i**kes with sp**i**kes to r**i**de on **i**ce.

**[au]** –– I d**oub**t he’ll cl**ou**t the l**ou**t who stole his tr**ou**t. He’ll sh**ou**t **ou**t l**ou**d!

**[e]** –– The cl**e**ver n**e**ver **e**ver say ‘N**e**ver **e**ver!’

**[eɪ]** –– If there’s a del**ay**, th**ey** p**ay** to st**ay** another d**a**y.

**[ɛə]** –– They d**are** to st**are** at f**air** h**air** because it’s r**are** th**ere**.

**[i]** –– **I**f the st**i**ck **i**sn’t th**i**ck, you’ll spl**i**t **i**t when you h**i**t **i**t.

**[i:]** –– Don’t fr**ee**ze the ch**ee**se, pl**ea**se, Lou**i**se.

**[iə]** –– It’s cl**ear** the b**eer** is d**ear** h**ere**.

**[ɔ]** –– D**o**ctor **O**scar **o**ften **o**perates **o**n **o**pposition p**o**liticians.

**[əu]** –– J**oa**n w**o**n’t g**o** h**o**me to R**o**me by b**oa**t al**o**ne.

**[ɔ:]** –– She c**augh**t her d**augh**ter in the w**a**ter with a n**augh**ty boy.

**[ɔi]** –– The n**oi**se from R**oy**’s t**oy**s ann**oy**s other b**oy**s.

**[u]** –– The c**oo**k sh**oo**k when he t**oo**k a l**oo**k at the c**oo**k b**oo**k.

**[u:]** –– Wh**o**se t**wo** n**ew** bl**ue** sh**oe**s did S**ue** l**o**se?

**[uə]** –– If the water on the t**our** isn’t p**ure**, you can’t be s**ure** there’ll be a c**ure**.

**[ə:]** –– B**er**t wasn’t h**urt** but got d**ir**t on his sh**ir**t.

**[ʌ]** –– If M**o**ther had an**o**ther br**o**ther, I’d have an**o**ther **u**ncle.

**[ə]** –– **A** mom**e**nt **a**go he **a**nnounced **a** new **a**ddress.

1.5.29. *Read the tongue-twisters correctly. Pay attention to the letters in bold.*

**[b]** –– **B**arry’s **b**arrel of **b**eer was a **b**etter **b**uy than **B**ob’s **b**argain **b**ottles.

**[p]** –– **P**ete **p**ersuaded **P**am to **p**ick u**p P**aula’s **p**arcel at the **p**ost office.

**[d]** –– **D**ad **d**oes **d**etest **d**ealing with **d**ogs’ **d**roppings in the **d**riveway.

**[t]** –– **T**oddlers’ **t**oilet **t**raining **t**akes **t**ime.

**[dʒ]** –– **J**olting **g**elignite is **g**enerally **j**olly dan**g**erous!

**[tʃ]** –– **Ch**arles said **ch**erries, **ch**eese and **ch**ocolate are **ch**eap in **Ch**ina.

**[ð]** –– It’s **th**e wea**th**er **th**ere **th**at bo**th**ers **th**em.

**[θ]** –– A **th**irsty **th**ief **th**anked **Th**eo for his **th**ermos.

**[v]** –– **V**era **v**alues the **v**ariety of **v**itamins in **v**egetables.

**[f]** –– Ine**ff**icient **f**armers **f**ear **f**uture **f**oreign **f**ood imports.

**[g]** –– The **g**i**gg**ling **g**irls **g**radually **g**ot a **g**rip on themselves.

**[k]** –– **C**airo **k**ids **q**uickly **c**atch **c**olds in **C**anada.

**[z]** –– The **z**ippy **Z**aire **z**ebra **z**ig**z**agged through the **Z**urich **z**oo.

**[s]** –– **S**uper **s**alesmen **s**oon suc**c**eed in **s**elling **s**omething.

**[ʒ]** –– We should trea**su**re lei**su**re for its immea**su**rable plea**su**re!

**[ʃ]** –– **Sh**e **sh**owed the **sh**y **sh**ogun a **Sh**into **sh**rine.

**[h]** –– When **H**elen **h**ad **H**arry, **h**er **h**usband **h**urried **h**er to **h**ospital.

**[j]** –– **Y**ou **u**sed **y**our **y**ellow **u**niform **y**esterday.

**[l]** –– **L**arry **l**ured **l**ots of **l**ovely **l**adies to his **l**air.

**[m]** –– **M**ost **m**anagers **m**ake **m**uch **m**ore **m**oney than **m**e.

**[n]** –– I’ll **n**aturally **n**ever **kn**ow **N**aples like my **N**eapolitan **n**eighbour.

**[ŋ]** –– Karaoke ki**ng** Bi**ng** sa**ng** a lo**ng** so**ng** in Hong Ko**ng.**

**[r]** –– **R**onald **R**eagan **wr**ecked his **r**ed **R**olls **R**oyce.

**[w]** –– **W**e a**w**ait sno**w**y **w**inter **w**eather **w**ithout **w**arm **w**inds.

1.5.30. *Read the tongue-twisters correctly. Compare the reading of the letters in bold and underlined letters.*

**[ɑ:] — [ə:]** –– Be f**a**st to be f**ir**st! The f**ir**m f**ar**mer ran his f**ar**m like a f**ir**m.

**[eɪ] — [e]** –– That l**a**zy l**a**dy is n**e**ver r**ea**dy!

**[i:] — [i]** –– H**e**’s h**i**s own boss. The wh**ee**l w**i**ll come off.

**[ɔ] — [ʌ]** –– He plays g**o**lf by the g**u**lf but he’s n**o**t a n**u**t.

**[ɔ:] — [əu]** –– Grandma was b**or**n at h**o**me. B**o**wling isn’t b**or**ing!

**[ɔ:] — [ə:]** –– **A**ll over T**ur**key I t**a**lked to T**ur**ks who w**a**lked to w**or**k.

**[ʌ] — [æ]** –– My **u**ncle’s **a**nkles give him tr**ou**ble when he tr**a**vels.

**[b] — [v]** –– This **b**erry’s **v**ery sweet. Ri**v**al re**b**el gangs. Tra**v**el trou**b**les.

**[r] — [l]** –– Je**rr**y **r**ea**ll**y likes che**rr**y je**ll**y. A p**l**easant p**r**esent. A**rr**ive a**l**ive!

**[s] — [ʃ]** –– **S**ue’s **sh**oes. It isn’t **s**elfi**sh** to **s**ell fi**sh** or **sh**ellfi**sh**.

**PART II**

**UNIT 1 ЧТЕНИЕ ГЛАСНЫХ В УДАРНОМ СЛОГЕ**

Table 1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Открытый слог* | *Закрытый слог* | *Гласная* **+ r** | *Гласная* **+ re** |
| **A** | [ei] – fame | [æ] – tag | [a:] – park | [ɛə] – mare |
| **E** | [i:] – be | [e] – met | [**ə**:] – nerd | [ɪə] – mere |
| **I** | [ai] – pine | [i] – sip | [**ə**:] – bird | [aiə] – fire |
| **Y** | [ai] – thyme | [i] – `system | [**ə**:] – myrtle | [aiə] – tyre |
| **O** | [ou] – rose | [ɔ] – top | [ɔ:] – sort | [ɔ:] – core |
| **U** | [ju:] – duke | [ʌ] – nut | [**ə**:] – curt | [juə] – pure |

**ЧТЕНИЕ СОГЛАСНЫХ *C, G, S, X***

Table 2

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cc** | **[s]** | *• перед* **e / i / y** | center – [`sentə], cinema – [`sinimə]  cylinder – [`silində] |
| **[k]** | *• перед* **a / o / u / согласными / в конце слов** | code – [koud], cater – [`keitə], cure – [`kjuə], cream – [`kri:m], music – [`mju:zik] |
| **Gg** | **[dʒ]** | *• перед* **e / i / y** | gerund – [`dӡerənd], gist – [dӡist],  gym – [dӡim]  **But:** get, girl, give |
| [**g]** | *• перед* **a / o / u / согласными / в конце слов** | garden – [`gɑːd(ə)n], green – [grin],  cage – [keidӡ], german – [`dӡə:mən] |
| **[ʒ]** | *• в словах французского происхождения* | garage – [gə`rɑːʒ], mirage - [mi`rɑːʒ] |
| **Ss**  **Ss** | **[s]** | *• в начале слова,*  *• после глухой согласной* | strong – [strɔŋ], kicks –[kiks], risk – [risk] |
| **[z]** | *• между двумя гласными*  *• после звонких согласных*  *• после гласной* | wise – [waiz], pose – [pouz], size – [saiz], pencils – [`pensilz], reads – [ri:dz], plays – [`pleiz] |
| **[ʒə]** | **•** *в суффиксе* **-ism**  **•** *перед* **–ure** | socialism – [`səuʃ(ə)lɪzm]  pleasure – [`pleʒə] |
| **Xx** | **[ks]** | • *перед согласными и в конце слова*  • *между двумя гласными*  • *в начале слов перед гласной* | excuse – [`iks`kju:z]  box – [bɔks] |
| **[gz]** | example – [ɪg`zɑːmpl], exam – [ig`zæm] |
| **[z]** | xenon – [`zinɔn] |

ЧТЕНИЕ НЕКОТОРЫХ ГЛАСНЫХ ПЕРЕД

СОЧЕТАНИЯМИ СОГЛАСНЫХ

Table 3

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | **a** – **[о:]** *перед сочетанием*  **l + согласная** | *перед* **k + согласная l** *не читается* | | salt – [sɔ:lt], wall –[wɔ:l] chalk –[t∫ɔ:k] | |
| 2. | **a** – **[а:]** *перед* **f/n/s/t + согласная** | | staff – [sta:f], dance – [da:ns], past – [pa:st], path – [pa:θ] | | |
| 3. | **a** – **[а:]** *перед* **lm/lf** | *В этих сочетаниях* **l** *не* *читается* | | | half –[ha:f], palm – [pa:m] |
| 4. | **i** – **[ai]** *перед сочетаниями* **ld/nd** | | mild – [maild], kind – [kaind] | | |
| 5. | **о** – **[ou]** *перед сочетаниями* **ld/lt/st** | | old – [ould], holt –[hoult], post –[poust] | | |
| 6. | **с** – **[ʌ]** *перед* **m/n/th /v** | | come – [kʌm], month – [mʌnθ], another – [ə`nʌðə], glove – [glʌv] | | |

**ЧТЕНИЕ СОЧЕТАНИЙ *AW, EW, OW, QU, QUA, WA, WO***

Table 4

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **aw** | **[o:]** |  | paw – [pɔ:], law – [lɔ:] |
| **ew** | **[ju:]**  **[u:]** | *после*  **r / l / ch / j** | new– [nju:], few – [fju:]  chew – [t∫u:], crew – [kru:],  jewel – ['ʤuːəl] |
| **ow** | **[au]**  **[ou]** | *часто в середине слова*  *в конце слова или в безударном слоге* | flower – [`flauə], brown – [braun]  show – [∫ou]  window – [`windou] |
| **qu** | **[kw]** |  | quick – [kwik], quite – [kwait] |
| **qua** | **[kwo]**  **[kwɔ:]** | **+ r** | quantity – [`kwɔntiti]  quarter – [`kwɔ:tə] |
| **wa** | **[wɔ]**  **[wɔ:]** | *в закрытом слоге*  *перед* **r / l** | what – [wɔt], want – [wɔnt]  war – [wɔ:(r)], walk – [wɔ:k] |
| **wo** | **[w**ə**:]** | *перед* **r** | world – [wəːld]  worthy – [`wəːði] |

**ЧТЕНИЕ СОЧЕТАНИЙ СОГЛАСНЫХ**

Table 5

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **сk** | **[k]** |  | | | clock – [klok], pack – [pæk] | | | |
| **ch/**  **tch**  **ch** | **[t∫]**  **[k]]** | *в словах английского*  *происхождения*  *в словах греческого происхождения* | | | check – [t∫ek], ditch – [dit∫] | | | |
| chemistry – [`kemistri], character – [`kærəktə] | | | |
| **gh**  **-ugh** | **[g]** |  | | | ghost – [goust] | | | |
|  | *не читается в конце слова и перед* **t** | | high – [hai], fight – [fait]  sight [sait] – зрение; daughter [`dɔ:tə] | | | | |
| **[f]** |  | | laugh – [la:f], draught – [dra:ft] | | | | |
| **gn** | **[n]** |  | | gnome – [noum] gnostic – [`nɔstik] | | | | |
| **ng** | **[ŋ]**  **[ŋg]** | *в середине слова* | | sing – [siŋ], necking – [nekiŋ]  language – ['læŋgwɪʤ] | | | | |
| **nk** | **[ŋk]** |  | | bank – [bæŋk], think – [θɪŋk] | | | | |
| **kn** | **[n]** |  | | know – [nou], knife – [naif] | | | | |
| **ph** | **[f]** |  | | philosophy – [fi`lɔsəfi] | | | | |
| **qu** | **[kw]** |  | | equip – [ik`wip], quarters – [`kwɔtəz] | | | | |
| **rh** | **[r]** |  | | rhomb – [ roum], rhyme – [raim] | | | | |
| **th** | **[θ]**  **[ð]** | *• в знаменательных словах (глаголах, существительных, прилагательных, числительных)* | | | | | thread – [θred], thin – [θin], thick – [θik], three - [θri:] | |
| *• в служебных словах (артиклях, местоимениях, предлогах, союзах)*  *• знаменательных словах (между гласными)* | | | | | that – [ðæt], these – [ði:z], father, – [`fa:ðə], rather – [`ra:ðə] | |
| **sh** | **[∫]** | |  | | | short – [∫ɔ:t], shine – [∫ain] | | |
| **wh** | **[w]**  **[h]** | | *перед* **o** | | | whet – [wet], white – [wait]  whose – [hu:z], whole – [houl] | | |
| **wr** | **[r]** | |  | | | write – [rait], wrinkle – [riŋkl] | | |
| **sch** | **[sk]** | |  | | | school – [sku:l], scholar – [`skɔlə] | | |
| **zh** | **[ʒ]** | | *для передачи русского звука* **«ж»** *в собственных именах* | | | | | Luzhniki, Zhukov |
| **kh** | **[h]** | | *для передачи русского звука* **«х»** *в собственных именах* | | | | | Khabarovsk, Kharkov, Tchinghiz Khan |

**ЧТЕНИЕ СЛОВ С НЕПРОИЗНОСИМЫМИ СОГЛАСНЫМИ**

Table 6

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **bt** | **[t]** | debt – [det], doubt – [daut], subtle – [`sʌtl] |
| **с** | **[**––**]** | muscle– [mʌsl], scent – [sent], scene – [siːn], excellent – [`eks(ə)l(ə)nt], science – [`saɪəns], except – [ɪk`sept], fascinate – [`fæsɪneɪt] |
| **g** | **[**––**]** | foreign – ['fɔrɪŋ], gnat – [næt], sign – [saɪn], gnome – [nəum], reign – [reɪn] |
| **gh** | **[**––**]** | sight – [saɪt], fight – [faɪt], weigh – [weɪ], high – [haɪ], neighbour – ['neɪbə], through – [θruː], naughty – ['nɔːtɪ], straight – [streɪt], drought – [draut] |
| **h** | **[**––**]** | hour – [auə], heir – [eə], ghost – [gəust], exhibit – [ig`zibit], vehicle – ['vɪ:kl], whistle – ['wɪsl], whale – [weil], wheel – [wiːl], honest – [`ɔnɪst] |
| **k** | **[**––**]** | knock – [nɔk], knob – [nɔb], knuckle – ['nʌkl], knowledge – ['nɔlɪʤ], knee – [niː], knit – [nɪt], knot – [nɔt], knapsack – ['næpsæk] |
| **l** | **[**––**]** | palm – [pɑːm], folk – [fəuk], talk – [tɔːk], walk – [wɔːk], calf – [kɑːf], chalk – [ʧɔːk] |
| **mn** | **[m]** | hymn – [him], damn – [dæm], column – [`kɔləm], autumn – [`ɔːtəm], solemn – [`sɔləm] |
| **mb** | **[m]** | lamb – [læm], comb – [koum], climb – [klaim], crumb – [krʌm], limb – [lɪm] |
| **p** | **[**––**]** | raspberry – [`rɑːzb(ə)rɪ], pseudonym – [`s(j)uːdənɪm], cupboard – [`kʌbəd], psalm – [sɑːm], receipt – [rɪ`siːt], pneumatic – [njuː`mætɪk] |
| **s** | **[**––**]** | island – [`aɪlənd], aisle – [aɪl] |
| **t** | **[**––**]** | Christmas – [`krisməs], listen – [`lɪs(ə)n], castle – [`kɑːsl], thistle – [`θɪsl], fasten – [`fɑːs(ə)n], rustle – [`rʌsl], postpone – [ˌpəust`pəun], nestle – [`nesl], whistle– [wisl], glisten– [glis(ə)n] |
| **w** | **[**––**]** | wry – [raɪ], wreck – [rek], wrap – [ræp], wrong – [rɔŋ], answer – [`ɑːnsə], wrist – [rɪst], wholesome – [`həuls(ə)m], sword – [sɔːd] |

**БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘E’**

Table 7

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ee** | **[i:]** | meet, feet, geese, see |
| **ea** | **[i:]**  **[e]**  **[ei]** | tea, beat, read, eat, dream  head, bread, read (II)  steak, break, great |
| **ei** / **ey** | **[i:]**  **[ai]**  **[ei]** | seize, ceiling, receive  either, neither  grey, eight |
| **eo** | **[i:]** | people |
| **eu / ew** | **[ju:]**  **[u:]** | neutral, Europe new, few, dew  drew, blew, crew, flew (*after* **l, r**) |
| **ear** | **[iә]** | dear, near, fear, clear |
| **ear+согласная** | **[ә:]** | learn, Earth, earn **But**: heart **[a:]** |
| **eer** | **[iә]** | beer, sheer, deer |
| **eir** | **[εә]** | their, heir |
| **eigh** | **[ei]**  **[ai]** | eight  height |

**БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘I’ / ‘Y’**

Table 8

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **i + a / o** | **[aiә]** | diamond, pioneer |
| **ie** | **[i:]**  **[e]** | field, fiend  friend |
| **i + dle** | **[aidl]** | idle, bridle, sidle |
| **i+ nd**  **i + ld** | **[aind]**  **[aild]** | find, mind, kind **But:** wind[i] – noun  wild, mild, child |
| **i + ght** | **[ai]** | right, night, bright |
| (final) **y** | **[i]** | carry, Mary **But:** says [sez] / said [sed] |
| (beginning) **y** | **[j]** | yet, yes, year |

**БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘A’**

Table 9

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ai / ay** | **[ei]** | wait, laid, aid, mail, say, may, day, stay |
| **au / aw** | **[ɔ:]** | pause, cause, autumn, saw, law, jaw, Shaw |
| **a + s / f / th / lf**  **a + ss / sk / sp, lm** | **[a:]**  **[a:]** | fast, past, bath, after, half  grass, glass, ask, palm, calm |
| **a + l + согласная**  **a + ll** | **[ɔ:]**  **[ɔ:]** | also, salt, malt  fall, all, tall, hall |
| **w + a**  **w + ar / ll** | **[ɔ]**  **[ɔ:]** | watch, what, water  war, warn, warm, wall |
| **a + nce** | **[a:]** | dance, France, chance, glance *(в словах французского происхождения) BrE* |
| **an + ge** | **[ei]** | change, danger |
| **ai + r** | **[εә]** | air, hair, pair, fair |
| **a + b/d + l** | **[ei]** | able, table, cradle |
| **au + gh** | **[ɔ:]** | daughter, taught |

**БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘O’**

Table 10

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **oo** | **[u]**  **[u:]**  **[Λ]** | book, wood, foot, look  tool, soon, food, moon  blood, flood |
| **oi / oy** | **[ɔi]** | boil, voice, noise, toil, boy, joy, toy, employ |
| **oa** | **[ou]** | coal, boat, soap, road coal, boat, soap, road |
| **ou** | **[au]**  **[Λ]**  **[u:]** | out, about, aloud, county  country, young  soup, group |
| **oul** | **[oul]** | mould, moult |
| **ow** | **[au]**  **[ou]** | how, town, now, cow  grow |
| **oa + r** | **[ɔ:]** | roar, boar, coarse, hoarse |
| **oo + r** | **[uә]** | poor, moor |
| **ou + r** | **[auә]**  **[ɔ:]** | flour, our, hour, sour  four, course |
| **ower** | **[auә]** | flower, power |
| **o + s**  **o + th** | **[ou]**  **[ou]** | most  both |
| **o + ld** | **[ou]** | old, cold, scold, bold |
| **ou + gh** | **[ɔ:]** | fought, thought, bought |
| **o + l / m / n / th** | **[Λ]** | colour, come, son, mother, oven |
| **o** | **[ou]** | potato, hero |

**БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘U’**

Table 11

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ui** | **[ju:]**  **[i]** | suit  build |
| **-t+ure** | **[t∫ә]** | picture, future |
| **-s+ure** | **[∫ә]** | pressure [`preʃə], tonsure [`tɒnʃə] **But:** sure **[∫uә]** |
| **-s+ure** | *Если перед буквосочетанием*  -**sure** *стоит гласная, то оно читается*  [**Ʒ**ә] | exposure [ıks'pəuʒə], measure['meʒə], treasure['treʒə], pleasure['pleʒə]*,* leasure |
| **-tual** | **[t∫iәl]** | mutual |

**UNIT 2 READING EXERCISES**

2.1.1. *Read the words correctly. Pronounce final consonants correctly.*

bell – [bel] –– belt – [belt] ten – [ten] –– tenth – [tenθ]

chain – [tʃeɪn] –– change – [tʃeɪndʒ] learn – [ləːn] –– learnt –[ləːnt]

wool – [wul] –– wolf – [wulf] rain – [reɪn] –– range – [reɪndʒ]

hell – [hel] –– help – [help] hole – [həul] –– hold – [həuld]

fill – [fɪl] –– film – [fɪlm]

2.1.2*. Read the words correctly.*

go – [gəu] if – [ɪf] ten – [ten]

my – [maɪ] egg – [eg] nose – [nəuz]

know – [nəu] ice – [aɪs] mouth – [[mauθ](http://lingorado.com/transcription/)]

weigh – [weɪ] eight – [eɪt] knife – [naɪf]

2.1.3. *Read the words correctly.*

**[i:]** –– ceiling, receive, piece, thief, keep, meet, squeeze, dean, beach, clean, fees

**[e]** –– weapon, threat, weather, death, meant, health, pleasure, leisure, said, says, wreck, lend, neck, leg, ten, bet, mess, guess

**[au]** –– cow, gown, found, plough, bough, drought

**[ɔɪ]** –– soil, join, boy, toy, voice, destroy, oil, point, noise, coin, boiler, spoil, moist, roister, poison, toilet, hoist

**[ou]** –– flow, own, coat, soap, shoulder, poultry, foe, though, window, pillow, old, cold, gold, told, fold, sold, mold, hold, hope, bold

**[ɔ:]** –– clause, fault, fawn, jaw, daughter, caught, naughty, board, your, four, mourning, door, floor, pour, thought, bought, journey, warm, morning, strong, former, lord, order, warm, horse, walk, boar

**[ɔ]** –– shot, clock, oil, knob, cock, got, god, dock, dog, job, pot, shock, bottle

**[u]** –– book, took, look, cook, foot, good, wood, stood, wool, broom

**[u:]** ––loop, room, proof, youth, route, cruise, bruise, flue, blue, through

**[ju]** –– neutral, feud, new, hew, queue, few, neutral, Eugene, Newton

**[ʌ]** –– country, touch, trouble, blood, flood, enough, rough, tough, sung, jump

**[əː]** –– learn, earth, search, heard, her, occur, bird, worm, work, return, furniture, person, girl, nerve, perch, perfect, service

**[ɛə]** –– air, fair, chair, bear, wear, tear, pear, heir, their, stared, dare, fare, affair

**[iə]** –– steer, cheer, ear, hear, tear, fierce pierce, tier, pier, deer, period, ma`terial

**[aː]** –– party, farm, hard, arch, clerk, dark, mark, sharp, hardly, carve, plant, pass

**[ei]** –– fate, fame, famous, bay, maid, tailor, main, Spain, train, drain, way, pail

**[æ]** –– plan, map, wrack, wrap, cash, angry, quack, black, has, hand, mass, stand

2.1.4. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the letters* ***in bold****.*

**s**ad – **c**ity – **sc**ience – **sc**ream pl**ay** – pl**ay**ed – pl**a**te

gla**ss**e**s** – **c**on**c**ert – lo**s**t gr**ey** – gr**a**de – gr**ea**t

bu**s** – pla**c**e – cla**ss ai**m – **a**g**e** – **eigh**t

b**a**nk – b**a**g – b**a**ck c**a**n – c**a**sh – c**a**tch

h**a**m – h**a**s – h**a**t

2.1.5. **I / Y** –– **[ai]**

lie – type – fight – `classify tie – why – bright – apply

nine – try – night – occu`py time – cry – sight – ice – right

either – neither – die – tie dye – rye – height – wild

mild – kind – child – find rind – bind – behind – remind

sigh – scythe – sight my – mine – might

fie – fine – fight sigh – side – sight

why – wide – white why – wise – wipe

2.1.6. **A / AY / AI / EY / EI** –– **[ei]**

table – train – stay – weight hey – take – main – day

eight – grey – place – aim pay – vein – May – plate

rain – spray – o’key – name maid – face – train – obey

prey – rein – veil – eight steak – break – great – clay

delay – straight

2.1.7. **[aiə]**

dialect, dialogue, giant, client, quiet, diet, lion, pioneer, violin, violet, triumph

2.1.8. **[aiə]** –– **[auə]**

fire – flower hire – hour iron – towel

quiet – power wire – vowel diagram – tower

lion – our triumph – sour dialogue – flour

2.1.9. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the words* ***in bold****.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **[p**]  full – **pull** – full  cubs – **cups** – cubs  coffee – **copy** – coffee | **[s]**  zoo – **Sue** – zoo  rise – **rice** – rise  shave – **save** – shave  thing – **sing** – thing | **[ei]**  meat – **mate** – met  come – **came** – calm  write – **wait** – wet  buy – **bay** – boy |
| **[æ]**  mud – **mad** – made  sing – **sang** – sung  pen – **pan** – pain  hot – **hat** – heart | **[b]**  vest – **best** – vest  cups – **cubs** – cups  covered – **cupboard** – covered | **[z]**  Sue – **zoo** – Sue  place – **plays** – place  breathe – **breeze** – breathe  beige – **bays** – beige |
| **[d]**  town – **down** – town  they – **day** – they  page – **paid** – page  wrote – **road** – wrote | **[t]**  die – **tie** – die  hard – **heart** – hard  three – **tree** – three  each – **eat** – each | **[i:]**  met – **meat** – mate  list – **least** – last  bay – **bee** – beer  bit – **beat** – bet |
| **[e]**  man – **men** – mean  heard – **head** – had  mate – **met** – meat  sit – **set** – sat | **[f]**  view – **few** – view  leave – **leaf** – leave  three- **free** – three  copy – **coffee** – copy | **[v]**  ferry – **very** – ferry  best – **vest** – best  wet – **vet** – wet  than – **van** – than |
| **[g]**  Kate – **gate** – Kate  back – **bag** – back  wood – **good** – wood  loch – **log** – loch | **[h]**  old – hold – old  art – heart – art  force – horse – force  sheet – heat – sheet | **[w]**  vest – **west** – vest  of air – **aware** – of air  good – **would** – good  Gwyn – **win** – Gwyn |
| **[j]**  joke – **yolk** – joke  jaw – **your** – jaw  fool – **fuel** – fool | **[ai]**  mate – **might** – meet  bay – **buy** – boy  tip – **type** – tape | **[i]**  peak – **pick** – pack  wheel – **will** – while  set – **sit** – sat |

2.1.10. *Read the words correctly.*

place, may, bottle, sort, take, button, hot, me, tea, true, truly, pure, tie, nice, tiny not, bone, toe, pearl, turn, but, go, bag, pattern, flag, exam, bed, message, first, him, pretend, met, hop, sin, card, pin, must, fur, bus, dirt, map, mom, sir, corn, tip, pistol, six, hat, win, it, stop, dog, force, serve, girl, port, at, apple, circle, cap, back, flag, kiss, afford, byte, cute, spy, flute, music, tune, sky, June, huge, film, big, egg, party, curl, leg, end, net, verb, syntax, burn, bird, push, myth, clock, church, storm, ordinary, ugly, put, bull, pull, cry, dry, bus, but, cut, sun, hug, march, dark, type

2.1.11. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the combination of letters* ***‘ea’ in bold****.*

l**ea**ve – **ea**rth – h**ea**lth – r**ea**ch – t**ea**ch – m**ea**t – dr**ea**m – d**ea**d – dr**ea**mt

cr**ea**m – j**ea**ns – st**ea**k – ch**ea**t – **ea**st – br**ea**d – t**ea –** d**ea**th – sw**ea**t

h**ea**t – p**ea**k – b**ea**ch – br**ea**k – p**ea**ce – s**ea**rch – l**ea**f – m**ea**nt – cl**ea**n

s**ea**t – pl**ea**se – t**ea**m – **ea**rly – b**ea**t – b**ea**n – h**ea**d – b**ea**r – w**ea**r

2.1.12. *Read the words correctly. Find the word with a* ***different vowel sound****.*

**Model:** black – *want* – mad – hand

1. foot – look – blood – push 4. what – hot – most – plot

2. case – lake – name – care 5. bus – luck – run – bur

3. soap – hope – sold – soup 6. leave – beach – bread – clean

2.1.13. *Read the words correctly. Find the words which do* ***not*** *have* ***sound******[t].***

**Model:**eight – Thames – *whistle* – walked

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Thomas – needed – time – liked 2. listen – winter – eaten – after 3. ended – wished – left – hoped | 1. whiter – greater – soften – written 2. asked – castle – letter – first |

2.1.14. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the letters* ***in bold****.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| t**e**st – d**ea**th – r**e**d  fr**ie**nd – s**ai**d – m**a**ny  ch**e**ck – sh**e**lf – l**e**g  **ph**oto – **f**ly – **f**reeze  **gh**ost – **gu**ess – **g**reen  **d**og – **d**ead – **d**ream  **b**uy – **b**ird – **b**read | k**ey** – k**ey**s – k**ee**ps  p**ea** – p**ea**s – p**ie**ce  sc**e**n**e** – s**ea**s – s**ea**t  o**ff**er – sel**f**ish – gi**f**t  bi**gg**er – a**g**o – an**g**ry  a**dd**ress – a**d**vice – su**dd**en  ru**bb**er – a**b**out – a**b**le | **ki**ng – k**i**d – k**i**t  p**i**nk – p**i**g – p**i**ck  f**i**ll – f**i**sh – f**i**t  kni**f**e – stu**ff** – lau**gh**  do**g** – e**gg** – lea**gue**  thir**d** – foo**d** – min**d**  jo**b** – we**b** – glo**b**e |

2.1.15. **W / WH** –– **[w], [h]**

wet, well, wave, west, wit, wake, we, wife, [week, weak, way](http://www.english7days.ru/chtenie-sochetaniy-glasnyih.html), which, while, when, why, where, whether, wheat, white, who, whose, whole, want, wash, was, watch, watt, whale, wharf, wheat, ward, when, whether, which, whiff, whip, warn, whole, warp, why, wheel, whey, whom, whoop, whodunit, weed

**2.1.16. GH — [**–**], [f]**

dau**gh**ter, li**gh**t, ni**gh**t, ri**gh**t, si**gh**t, mi**gh**t, deli**gh**t, thou**gh**, althou**gh**, nei**gh**bour, dou**gh**, bou**gh**, ei**gh**t, ou**gh**t to, brou**gh**t, bou**gh**t, cau**gh**t, tau**gh**t, thou**gh**t, **laugh, tough, rough,** **enough, cough, trough, draught, draughtsman**

2.1.17. *Read the words correctly. Find the word in which one of the consonant letters is* ***not*** *pronounced.*

**Model:**1. *answer* – agree – allow – attract

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. camp – crisp – climb – cost  3. middle – minute – mission – mistake  4. compare – correct – copy – collect  5. garden – granny – guitar – grammar  6. reason – remove – receive – review  7. complete – common – careful – crazy  8. pronounce – provide – promise – prefer  9. shoulder – shower – shopping – shampoo | 2. hour – hate – home – hill  10. recipe – repeat – receipt – rope  11. cold – pile – half – help  12. cold – calm – colour – film  13. listen – winter – eaten – after  14. hurry – hairy – hungry – here  15. lamp – label – cable – cab |

2.1.18*. Read the words correctly. Find the words in which* ***‘b’*** *or* ***‘p’*** *is* ***not*** *pronounced.*

1. *lamb* – label – lab 5. recipe – repeat – receipt
2. crab – robbed – climb 6. possibly – psychology – special
3. cup – cupboard – copy 7. Cambridge – combine – combing
4. photo – potato – paper 8. Dublin – double – doubt

2.1.19. *Read the words correctly.*

how, law, pay, why, car, hair, head, who, ahead, perhaps, behave, what, one, language, wage, quick, square, share, shy, she, toy, beer, hair, high, he, bore, tea, deer, pea, we, die, Pier, bear, buy, be, pour, tie, pair, pie, care, door, fear, four, wear, why, fair, wore, tear

why – wide – wife buy – buys – bike fly – flies – flight

sing – thing – thick – strong – wrong – ring

sign – uncle – unless – drug – strange – comb

thanks – angry – signal – drank – English – finger

anxious – angel – single – monkey – money – young

language – tongue – skiing – skin – came – ink

lounge – danger – band – dream – swim – wing

2.1.20. *Read the words correctly.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| due – dew | muse – mews | tub – tube | | fare – far |
| read – red | duck – Dutch | duke – dark | | faint – feint |
| dot – dote | asp – wasp | has – was | | that – what |
| watch – match | bar – bare | car – care | | her – here |
| heal – health | on – son | ponder – wonder | | home – come |
| grove – glove | per – peer | fir – fire | | sir – sire |
| mood – blood | rouse – cousin | cut – put | | rush – bush |
| far – fare | cur – cure | ruddy – pudding | | rood – good |
| rather – father | duty – truly | nude – rude | | suit – brute |
| rout – route | dew – drew | later – water | | go – do |
| rose – lose | duty – truly | nude – rude | | dew – drew |
| stew – strew | strange – haste | steak – speak | | riddle – bridle |
| lost – post | cloth – both | cobble – nobble | | now – know |
| baby – puny | cabin – radish | polish – florin | | eight – weight |
| deed – dead | weather – wealth | please – pleasant | | hear – heard |
| ran – range | has – haste | will – wild | | mill – mild |
| prang – plant | can – can’t | comma – command | | was – waste |
| small – smell | sale – salt | face – fast | | lace – last |
| class – clasp | bathe – bath | | close – cloth | sole – sold |
| full – moon | blood – flood | | door – floor | shook – poor |

2.1.21. *Read the words correctly.*

father, man, what, first, who, son, daughter, child, work, learn, boys, works, four, fifth, your, Tuesday, Monday, good, food, school, room, all, small, wall, walk, sun, why, light, night, eight, twice, air, shine, young, cousin, shut, niece, weak, write, Thursday, chair, those, these, meal, each, year, weather, cook, give, live, always, third, girl, bread, colour, house, flower, window, warm, fruit, June, August, heat, great, break, pear, feather, finger, longer, friend, also, throw, soon, trees

2.1.22. *Read the words correctly.*

grow, how, dead, meadow, eat, weak, water, this, thing, chalk, board, coat, teeth, tooth, thick, thin, white, night, red, nose, low, moustache, eye, blind, tear, learn, hear, ear, year, deaf, head, bed, road, mount, horse, word, board, work, heavy, town, cow, along, among, field, mice, men, country, cousin, young, eat, people, pure, here, learn, early, crow, now, grow, how, snow, fowl, house, geese, leather, beak, great, head, eat, swallow, straw, call, worm, word, near, hear, early, year, learn, bush, jug, put, such, jam, son, month, fond, catch, saucer, pour, our, your

2.1.23. *Read the words correctly.*

yesterday, excite, except, during, run, brought, caught, bite, right, quite, quick, thank, this, thing, those, thin, thirsty, home, early, nearly, clear, bear, learn, six, fox, eggs, go, throw, finger, hunger, longer, book, look, looked, ice, sauce, eyes, thirst, please, freeze, sees, easy, rose, houses, horses, as, this, has, us, is, was, bag, back, alone, saw, sauce, here, hair, dear, who, whose, write, shine, poor, door, pour, heap, heard, clear, early, now, bought, house, town, interesting, evening, several, page, change, hunger, thing, no, know, nose, knows

2.1.24. *Read the words correctly.*

easy, steak, feature, bear, ahead, great, steam, feather, earl, realm, heart, pearl, dye, steeple, sleigh either, leisure, cheek, deer, deceit, their, chew, height, neutral, treasure, heir, peer, fiend, pew, they, lion, shield, quiet, mew, deer, deuce, violet, dial, priest, friend, trial, client, view, leopard, people, fiancé, comb, climb, lamb, crumb, handkerchief, Wednesday grandparent, halfpenny, foreign, champagne, sovereign, nought, brought, neighbour, daughter, rhomb, rhyme, knee, knight, stalk, would, column, hymn, islet, listen, moisten, answer, sword, wring

2.1.25. *Read the words correctly.*

traitor, flair, train, paint, hawk, naughty, exhaust, awkward, straight, saucer, dismay, play, destroy, Caesar, loathe, caught, boulder, roar, broom, house, know, plait, foam, shoe, Joint, tower, bought, young, ruin, power, coil, courage, buy, fruit, broom, crown, broad, glow, tool, rouge, cruise, journey, voice, cousin, built, wood, floe, boot, count, country, frown, you, tour, floor, poor, vowel, dowry, cruel, descent, miscellaneous, scissors, science, fascinate, oscillate

2.1.26. *Read the words correctly.*

smooth, tooth, month, mouth, bright, brought, mighty, caught, daughter, eight, own, blown, word, world, tomorrow, whose, froze, grows, nose, throws, who, whole, while, wrong, tear, earth, third, learn, work, girl, return, think, true, blue, grew, blew, too, wisdom, husband, give, alive, five, live, hive, drive, door, blood, floor, could, good, wood, turn, learn, early, paid, made, laid, said, put, butter, trunk, sure, quite, quiet, want, water, walk, what, remember, understand, invite, arrive, cent, pence, few, knew, you, eleven, even, seven, could, would, stood, right, wrong, guard, hard, move, love, firm, sight, side, stone, ship, sheep, heart

2.1.27. *Read the words correctly.*

spoil, flue, gown, sleigh, coy, ruin, pound, height, pray, build, bough, neutral, money, could, cough, crew, feint, should, fault, how, bait, would, jaw, virtue straight, soup, naughty, deceive, said, either, sneeze, says, foe, key, loom, poultry, rye, feint, shook, rock, tie, clean, why, eye, death, treasure, beard, wood, hair, violin, blood, friend, swear, diet flood, field, heir, search, triumph, enough, steer, hour, dialect, country, pour ear, honour, giant, couple, horse, door, bought, poor, cruel, flower, tour, flour, shower, heart, aunt, weep

2.1.28. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

**[ei] [ai] [ou] [i:] [ju:]**

1. glade a) glide a) globe a) ripe a) fuse

b) dame b) grape b) stock b) be b) fuss

c) dime c) shy c) podge c) ledge c) rude

d) pane d) quite d) lose d) grebe d) huge

e) bade e) might e) pope e) eve e) usage

f) waiter f) wince f) cock f) scene f) rule

g) pare g) fight g) brose g) Swede g) June

h) age h) design h) stoke h) mete h) brush

**[r] [k] [ʌ] [ɛə] [iə]**

a) wrist a) Christmas a) sum a) spare a) explore

b) dollar b) cell b) put b) deer b) tear

c) wrap c) knife c) bush c) chair c) sphere

d) heart d) knave d) blood d) mere d) flare

e) tour e) cook e) conductor e) hairless e) hear

f) wreck f) knot f) prune f) restore f) clear

g) wren g) snack g) bull g) area g) heir

h) rheumatism h) cent h) knuckle h) parents h) queer

2.1.29. *Read the words correctly.*

in**f**ormation tech`nology (IT), `software, `hardware, scientist, `keyboard, `project, technique, standar`dize, com`municate, resourses, `library, browser, `major, `document, e`quipment, ma`nipulate, service, mathematics, program, data, `storage, `digital, ca`pacity device, `processor, `broadcast, `traffic, mobile, per`cent, design, volume, calculation, replicate, equation, quantity, phe`nomenon, `measurement, `algebra, ge`ometry, theory, `rigorous, theorem, pure, a`nalysis, fact, quantity, re`sult, o`riginate, pre`cise, chaos, con`cern, `formulate, nu`merical, error, matrix, graph, hy`pothesis, a`chievement, a`ward

2.1.30. *Read the words correctly.*

bi`ology, science, bac`teria, cell, nature, genes, he`redity, species, en`vironment, `organism, bio`chemistry, `molecule, `botany, plant, `cellular, physi`ology, `tissue, di`versity, e`cology, research, nuclei, phrase, theory, o`ccur, di`vision, `origin, `ancestor, bi`ologist, code, ex`periment, ge`netics, `unit, amino acid, animal, insulin, chromosome, `circular, `carbon di`oxide, structure, development, `eco`system, `micro`scope, type, human, answer, key, `classify, class, scientist, due, `algae, fungi, `habitat, bi`otic, bio`sphere, microbe, zoology

2.1.31. *Read the words correctly.*

chemistry, science, composition, structure, `property, com`pound, `substance, `intermo`lecular, `particle, `atom, `molecule, `liquid, gas, la`boratory, e`quipment, `glass`ware, `analyze, research, chemist, mass, volume, `mixture, type, `element, group, `column, `period, simi`larity, index, scheme, i`dentify, neutral, ion, require, sulfate, nitrate, helium, `carbon di`oxide, `hydrogen, `oxygen, `diamond, `silicate, quartz, `granite, crucial, chloride, salt, bi`carbonate, phase, `pressure, `temperature, theory, absorb, vessels, equation, scale, agent, funda`mental, principle, law

2.1.32. *Read the words correctly.*

astrophysics, de`velopment, term, research, innovation, tech`nology, engi`neering, arti`ficial, in`telligence, ma`chine, `data, `physicist, `mechanism, `pass`word, se`cure, `icon, `safety, com`ponent, gadget, elec`tronics, telecommuni`cations, `cellular, in`stall, `pressure, quality, `bio`physics, `thermo`dynamics, va`riety, Ein`stein, theory, `journal, a`tomic, dis`charge, `voltage, matter, electrostatic, semicon`ductor, visuali`zation, `category, require, quantum, quantum me`chanics, `ultra`violet, heat, rotational energy, `radio`active, scale, science, dy`namics

2.1.33. *Read the words correctly.*

ecology, geography, `surface, earth, cause, de`posit, `valley, flood, glacier, ice, nature, en`vironment, vol`cano, erosion, quality, `industry, pollution, environ`mental `safety, drought, plant, shower, hu`midity, lightning, water, wind, pour, south, north, west, climate, damage, ozone, acid, dangerous, human, flora, fauna, animal, recycle, `temperature, conservation, protection, atmosphere, ex`tinction, scientist, `area, sea, `pressure, habitant, `wild`life, re`sources, `species, ocean, island, e`quator, hyd`rology, `mountain, high, mi`gration, season, type, vegetation, `forecast, mass, clima`tology, swamp, `purify, `desert, autumn, `debris, grass, `mammal, `origin, eco-friendly, waste, reserve, recreation, `hydrogen, `oxygen, `carbon di`oxide, de`ciduous, estuary, ca`nal, co`niferous, weathering, cove, moor, grass, `predator

2.1.34. *Read the words correctly.*

tourism, ho`tel, statue, menu, route, `private, chef, hospitality, clientele, lunchtime, business, `luxury, accommo`dation, `comfortable, view, e`quip, fa`cilities, holidays, re`sort, chic, visitor, u`nique, ancient, ruins, national, glorious, abroad, castle, `eco`tourism, `heritage, `scenery, desti`nation, suite, cruise, tour, guest, guide-book, `sight`seeing, hiking, duration, laundry, `brochure, menu, cui`sine, `luggage, signature, key, address, mind, busy, `restaurant, manager, show, glass, answer phone, order, service, guest, `beverage, basement, floor, em`bankment, mu`seum, library, theatre, circus, `maintenance, mirror, house keeper, con`cierge

2.1.35. *Read the sentences correctly.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. We want some water.  2. What is this, what is that?  3. The thief is caught.  4. Is this the road?  5. They’re over there.  6. I don’t think so.  7. What a big pig!  8. Well then, let’s eat.  9. We can go together.  10. We walk each day.  11. Do you like walnuts?  12. She can count to ten.  13. Let’s look around.  14. Stand still!  15. The clown fell down.  16. Trick or treat!  17. You speak too fast.  18. Over there.  19. She welcomed him.  20. Please pass the butter.  21. He stopped to eat.  22. You’re excused.  23. I counted sheep.  24. Does it snow there?  25. Is it snowing now?  26. We missed the bus.  27. We wined and dined. | 28. I bet your pet’s name is Pete.  29. Gain the aim, win the game.  30. Where are the children?  31. He rode his bike on the pike.  32. We wander and wonder.  33. What does that mean?  34. We want to go to East Street.  35. The stores are closed now.  36. We spent a lot of money.  37. I’d like to have dinner with you.  38. The man opened the door but the lady closed it.  39. Do you think they believe us?  40. My dentist has good manners.  41. He can stop at this spot.  42. The teacher repeated the word.  43. Today I’m going to Washington.  44. But she’s going to Long Beach.  45. But he’s not small – he’s tall!  46. She’d like some water.  47. I’m pleased to meet you.  48. Is the man speaking to me?  49. I’d like something to drink.  50. The men liked this dish.  51. It snowed a lot last week.  52. “sing a song of sixpence…”  53. We clapped our hands.  54. For how long his wife waited for us? |

**PART III**

**NUMBERS: CARDINALS, ORDINALS**

**(количественные и порядковые числительные)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cardinals (***how many)* | | **Ordinals (** *position)* | | |
| **1 through 10** | | | | |
| 1 - one [wʌn]  2 - two [tuː]  3 - three [θriː]  4 - four [fɔː]  5 - five [fʌɪv] | 6 - six [sɪks]  7 - seven [ˈsev(ə)n]  8 - eight [eɪt]  9 - nine [nʌɪn]  10 - ten [ten] | first [fəːst]  second [ˈsek(ə)nd]  third [θəːd]  fourth [fɔːθ]  fifth [fɪfθ] | | sixth [sɪksθ]  seventh [ˈsev(ə)nθ]  eighth [eɪtθ]  ninth [nʌɪnθ]  tenth [tenθ] |
| **11 through 19** | | | | |
| 11 - eleven [ɪˈlev(ə)n]  12 - twelve [twelv]  13 - thirteen [ˈθəː`tiːn]  14 - fourteen [ˈfɔː`tiːn]  15 - fifteen [ˈfɪf`tiːn]  16. -sixteen [ˈsɪks`tiːn]  17 - seventeen [ˈsev(ə)n`tiːn]  18 - eighteen [ˈeɪ`tiːn]  19 - nineteen [ˈnʌɪn`tiːn] | | | eleventh [ɪˈlev(ə)nθ]  twelfth [twelfθ]  thirteenth [ˈθəːtiːnθ]  fourteenth [ˈfɔːtiːnθ]  fifteenth [ˈfɪftiːnθ]  sixteenth [ˈsɪkstiːnθ]  seventeenth [ˈsev(ə)ntiːnθ]  eighteenth [ˈeɪtiːnθ]  nineteenth [ˈnʌɪntiːnθ] | |
| **20 through 100** | | | | |
| 20 - twenty [ˈtwenti]  30 - thirty [ˈθəːti]  40 - forty [ˈfɔːti]  50 - fifty [ˈfɪfti]  60 - sixty [ˈsɪksti]  70 - seventy [ˈsev(ə)nti]  80 - eighty [ˈeɪtiː]  90 - ninety [ˈnʌɪnti]  100 - hundred [ˈhʌndrəd] | | | twentieth [ˈtwentiːθ]  thirtieth [ˈθəːtiːθ]  fortieth [ˈfɔːtiːθ]  fiftieth [ˈfɪftiːθ]  sixtieth [ˈsɪkstiːθ]  seventieth [ˈsev(ə)ntiːθ]  eightieth [ˈeɪtiːθ]  ninetieth [ˈnʌɪntiːθ]  hundredth [ˈhʌndrədθ] | |
| **1000 / 1,000,000 / 1,000,000,000** | | | | |
| thousand [ˈθauz(ə)nd]  million [ˈmɪljən]  billion ['bıljən] | | | thousandth [ˈθauz(ə)ndθ]  millionth [ˈmɪljənθ]  billionth ['bıljənθ] | |

**MULTIPLACE NUMBERS (Многоразрядные числа)**

1,000 — a / one thousand

1,500 — a / one thousand five hundred (fifteen hundred)

2,000 — two thousand

2,100 — two thousand one hundred (twenty one hundred)

7,932 — BrE seven thousand nine hundred and thirty two

AmE seven thousand nine hundred thirty two

10,000 — ten thousand

10,325 — ten thousand three hundred (and) twenty five

20,000 — twenty thousand

100,000 — a / one hundred thousand

1,000,000 — a / one million

10,000,000 — ten million

6,254,798 — six million two hundred and fifty four thousand, seven hundred and ninety-eight

100,000,000 — a / one hundred million

1,000,000,000 — a / one billion

**COMMON FRACTIONS (Simple Fractions**)  **(Простые дроби)**

1/2 — one half = a half – [ha:f]

1/3 — a/one third

1/4 — one fourth (one-quarter = a quarter [`kwɔ:tə])

2/3 — two third**s** 3/4— three quarters

3/8 — three eigh**ths** 7/16 — seven sixteen**ths**

6/9 —six ninth**s** 1/10 или 0.1 — one ten**th**

11/2 — one **and** a half 51/2 — five **and** a half

21/4 — two **and** a quarter 52/7 — five **and** two seven**ths**

42/3 — four **and** two thirds 241/8 — twenty-four **and** one eig**hth**

125/421 — one hundred and twenty five **over** four hundred and twenty one

**DECIMAL FRACTIONS (Десятичные дроби)**

0.2 — **nought** [nɔ:t] point two (two tent**hs)** BrE / (**zero** [`ziərəu] point two AmE)

0.12 — **nought** point one two / (**zero** point one two)

0.35 — **nought** point three five Br E / (**zero** point three five Am E) / nought point thirty-five/point tthree five/point thirty-five

0.54 — **nought** point five four (fifty four hundredt**hs** / **zero** **point** fifty four)

0.345 — **nought** point three four five (**zero** **point** three four five)

0.005 — five thousand**ths**

0.0053 — fifty three thousand**ths**

1.8 — one **point** eight

9.2416 — nine **point** two four one six

16.8 — sixteen **and** eight ten**ths**

18.02 — eighteen **and** two hundred**ths**

1,225й —a thousand two hundred and twenty-fif**th**

35,742й — thirty-five thousand seven hundred and forty-**second**

4/5 metre – four fifths **of** a metre [`mi:tə] (четыре пятых метра)

453/6 tons – forty five and three sixths tons (45 и три шестых тонны)

**DATES (даты)**

866 (год) — eight hundred sixty-six / eight sixty-six

25 AD — twenty-five AD

3000 BC — three thousand BC

3250 BC — thirty two fifty BC

1006 — ten oh [ou] six

1066 — ten sixty six

1801 — eighteen hundred and one

1807 — eighteen oh seven

1845 — eighteen forty-five

1900 — nineteen hundred

1917 — nineteen seventeen

*Начиная с 2000, года произносятся как обычные числительные:*

2000 — two thousand

2003 — two thousand and three

2014 — two thousand fourteen (*beginning with 2010 (in everyday speech):* twenty fourteen)

9 мая — the ninth of May

17th January, 1998 — the seventeenth of January, nineteen ninety-eight

January 17th, 1998 / January 17, 1998 — January the seventeenth, nineteen ninety-eight

**PERCENTAGES** [pə`sentidʒiz]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 5% — five per `cent [pə`sent]  21/2% — two and a half per `cent  36.25% — thirty-six point two five per `cent  100% — one hundred per `cent | 25% — twenty-five per `cent  2.5% — two point five per `cent  50% — fifty per `cent  400% — four hundred per `cent |

**SUMS OF MONEY**

25$ — twenty-five dollars 52€ — fifty-two euros

140₤ — one hundred and forty pounds

$43.25 — forty-three dollars and twenty-five cents (*shortened to* “forty-three twenty-five” *in everyday speech*)

€12.66 — twelve euros sixty-six ₤10.50 — ten pounds fifty

**MEASUREMENTS**

60m — sixty metres BrE 25km/h — twenty-five kilometres BrE per hour

(meters AmE) (kilometers AmE)

11ft — eleven feet 2L — two litres BrE [`li:tə] (liters AmE)

3tbsp — three tablespoons 1tsp — one teaspoon

**TELEPHONE NUMBERS**

2456738 — two four five six seven three eight

105 — one oh five (ц*ифра* **0** *читается как* **oh [əu]**)

*Между группами из трех или четырех цифр производится пауза:*

376 4705 — three seven six, four seven oh five

376 4**77**5 — three seven six, four **double seven** five (Br E)

376 4775 — three seven six, four **seven seven** five (Am E)

**CHEMICAL ELEMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **№** | **Symbol** | **Russian** | **Latin** | **English** | **Transcription** |
| 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10.  11.  12.  13.  14.  15.  16.  17.  18.  19.  20.  21.  22.  23.  24.  25.  26.  27.  28.  29.  30.  31.  32.  33.  34.  35.  36.  37.  38.  39.  40.  41.  42.  43.  44.  45. 46.  47.  48.  49.  50.  51.  52.  53.  54.  55.  56.  57.  58.  59.  60.  61.  62.  63.  64.  65.  66.  67.  68.  69.  70.  71.  72.  73.  74.  75.  76.  77.  78.  79.  80.  81.  82.  83.  84.  85.  86.  87.  88.  89.  90.  91.  92.  93.  94.  95.  96.  97.  98.  99.  100.  101.  102.  103.  104.  105.  106.  107.  108.  109. | **H**  **He**  **Li**  **Be**  **B**  **C**  **N**  **O**  **F**  **Ne**  **Na**  **Mg**  **Al**  **Si**  **P**  **S**  **Cl**  **Ar**  **K**  **Ca**  **Sc**  **Ti**  **V**  **Cr**  **Mn**  **Fe**  **Co**  **Ni**  **Cu**  **Zn**  **Ga**  **Ge**  **As**  **Se**  **Br**  **Kr**  **Rb**  **Sr**  **Y**  **Zr**  **Nb**  **Mo**  **Tc**  **Ru**  **Rh**  **Pd**  **Ag**  **Cd**  **In**  **Sn**  **Sb**  **Te**  **I**  **Xe**  **Cs**  **Ba**  **La**  **Ce**  **Pr**  **Nd**  **Pm**  **Sm**  **Eu**  **Gd**  **Tb**  **Dy**  **Ho**  **Er**  **Tm**  **Yb**  **Lu**  **Hf**  **Ta**  **W**  **Re**  **Os**  **Ir**  **Pt**  **Au**  **Hg**  **Tl**  **Pb**  **Bi**  **Po**  **At**  **Rn**  **Fr**  **Ra**  **Ac**  **Th**  **Pa**  **U**  **Np**  **Pu**  **Am**  **Cm**  **Bk**  **Cf**  **Es**  **Fm**  **Md**  **No**  **Lr**  **Rf**  **Db**  **Sg**  **Bh**  **Hs**  **Mt** | Водород  Гелий  Литий  Бериллий  Бор  Углерод  Азот  Кислород  Фтор  Неон  Натрий  Магний  Алюминий  Кремний  Фосфор  Сера  Хлор  Аргон  Калий  Кальций  Скандий  Титан  Ванадий  Хром  Марганец  Железо  Кобальт  Никель  Медь  Цинк  Галлий  Германий  Мышьяк  Селен  Бром  Криптон  Рубидий  Стронций  Иттрий  Цирконий  Ниобий  Молибден  Технеций  Рутений  Родий  Палладий  Серебро  Кадмий  Индий  Олово  Сурьма  Теллур  Иод  Ксенон  Цезий  Барий  Лантан  Церий  Празеодим  Неодим  Прометий  Самарий  Европий  Гадолиний  Тербий  Диспрозий  Гольмий  Эрбий  Тулий  Иттербий  Лютеций  Гафний  Тантал  Вольфрам  Рений  Осмий  Иридий  Платина  Золото  Ртуть  Таллий  Свинец  Висмут  Полоний  Астат  Радон  Франций  Радий  Актиний  Торий  Протактиний Уран  Нептуний  Плутоний  Америций  Кюрий  Берклий  Калифорний  Эйнштейний  Фермий  Менделевий  Нобелий  Лоуренсий  Резерфордий  Дубний  Сиборгий  Борий  Хассий  Мейтнерий | Hydrogenium  Helium  Lithium  Beryllium  Borum  Carboneum  Nitrogenium  Oxygenium  Fluorum  Neon  Natrium  Magnesium  Aluminium  Silicium  Phosphorus  Sulfur  Chlorum  Argon  Kalium  Calcium  Scandium  Titanium  Vanadium  Chromium  Manganum  Ferrum  Cobaltum  Niccolum  Cuprum  Zincum  Gallium  Germanium  Arsenicum  Selenium  Bromum  Krypton  Rubidium  Strontium  Yttrium  Zirconium  Niobium  Molybdaenum  Technetium  Ruthenium  Rhodium  Palladium  Argentum  Cadmium  Indium  Stannum  Stibium  Tellurium  Jodum  Xenon  Caesium  Barium  Lanthanum  Cerium  Praseodymium  Neodymium  Promethium  Samarium  Europium  Gadolinium  Terbium  Dysprosium  Holmium  Erbium  Thulium  Ytterbium  Lutetium  Hafnium  Tantalum  Wolfram  Rhenium  Osmium  Iridium  Platinum  Aurum  Hydrargyrum  Thallium  Plumbum  Bismuthum  Polonium  Astatium  Radon  Francium  Radium  Actinium  Thorium  Protactinium  Uranium  Neptunium  Plutonium  Americium  Curium  Berkelium  Californium  Einsteinium  Fermium  Mendelevium  Nobelium  Lawrencium  Rutherfordium  Dubnium  Seaborgium  Bohrium  Hassium  Meitnerium | Hydrogen  Helium  Lithium  Beryllium  Boron  Carbon  Nitrogen  Oxygen  Fluorine  Neon  Sodium  Magnesium  Aluminum  Silicon  Phosphorus  Sulfur  Chlorine  Argon  Potassium  Calcium  Scandium  Titanium  Vanadium  Chromium  Manganese  Iron  Cobalt  Nickel  Copper  Zinc  Gallium  Germanium  Arsenic  Selenium  Bromine  Krypton  Rubidium  Strontium  Yttrium  Zirconium  Niobium  Molybdenum  Technetium  Ruthenium  Rhodium  Palladium  Silver  Cadmium  Indium  Tin  Antimony  Tellurium  Iodine  Xenon  Cesium  Barium  Lanthanum  Cerium  Praseodymium  Neodymium  Promethium  Samarium  Europium  Gadolinium  Terbium  Dysprosium  Holmium  Erbium  Thulium  Ytterbium  Lutetium  Hafnium  Tantalum  Tungsten  Rhenium  Osmium  Iridium  Platinum  Gold  Mercury  Thallium  Lead  Bismuth  Polonium  Astatine  Radon  Francium  Radium  Actinium  Thorium  Protactinium  Uranium  Neptunium  Plutonium  Americium  Curium  Berkelium  Californium  Einsteinium  Fermium  Mendelevium  Nobelium  Lawrencium  Rutherfordium  Dubnium  Seaborgium  Bohrium  Hassium  Meitnerium | [ˈhaɪdrədʒən]  [ˈhiːlɪəm]  [ˈlɪθiəm]  [bəˈrɪliəm]  [ˈbɔːrɒn]  [ˈkɑːbən]  [ˈnaɪtrədʒən]  [ˈɒksɪdʒən]  [ˈfluəriːn]  [ˈniːɒn]  [ˈsəudɪəm]  [mæɡˈniːzɪəm]  [əˈluːmɪnəm]  [ˈsɪlɪkən]  [`fɒsfərəs]  [ˈsəlfə]  [ˈklɔːriːn]  [ˈɑːɡɒn]  [pəˈtæsɪəm]  [ˈkælsɪəm]  [ˈskændɪəm]  [t(a)ɪ'teɪnɪəm]  [vəˈneɪdiəm]  [ˈkrəumɪəm]  [ˈmæŋɡəniːz]  [ˈaɪən]  [ˈkəubɔːlt  [ˈnɪkəl]  [ˈkɒpə]  [ zɪŋk]  [ˈɡæliəm]  [dʒəːˈmeɪniəm]  [ˈɑːsnɪk]  [sɪˈliːnɪəm]  [ˈbrəumiːn]  [ˈkrɪptɒn]  [ruˈbɪdiəm]  [ˈstrɒntɪəm]  [ˈɪtriəm]  [zəːˈkəuniəm]  [naɪ'əubɪəm]  [məˈlɪbdənəm]  [tek'niːʃɪəm]  [ruːˈθiːnjəm]  [ˈrəudiəm]  [pəˈleɪdiəm]  [ˈsɪlvə]  [ˈkædmɪəm]  [ˈɪndiəm]  [ˈtɪn]  [ˈæntɪməni]  [teˈluriəm]  [ˈaɪədiːn]  [ˈzenɒn] [ˈziːnɒn]  [ˈsiːziəm]  [ˈbeəriəm]  [ˈlænθənəm]  [ˈsɪərɪəm]  [ˌpreɪziːəuˈdɪmɪəm]  [ˌniːəu'dɪmɪəm]  [prəˈmiːθiəm]  [səˈmeɪrɪəm]  [juˈropiəm]  [ˌɡædɒˈlɪnɪəm]  [ˈtəːbɪəm]  [dɪsˈprəuʃɪəm ]  [ˈholmiəm]  [ˈəːbiəm]  [ˈθjuːlɪəm]  [ɪˈtəːbjəm]  [lu:ʹti:ʃjəm  [ˈhæfniəm]  [ˈtæntələm]  [ˈtʌŋstən]  [ˈriːniəm]  [ˈɒzmiəm]  [ɪˈrɪdɪəm]  [ˈplætɪnəm]  [ɡəuld]  [ˈməːkjʊri]  [ˈθæliəm]  [led]  [ˈbɪzməθ]  [pəˈləuniəm]  ['æstətiːn]  [ˈreɪdɒn]  ['frænsɪəm]  [ˈreɪdɪəm]  [ækˈtɪnɪəm]  [ˈθɔːriəm]  [ˌprəutækˈtɪniəm]  [juˈreɪnɪəm]  [nepˈtjuːniəm]  [pluːˈtəunɪəm]  [ˌæməˈrɪsiəm]  [ˈkjuərɪəm]  [bəː'kiːlɪəm]  [ˌkælɪˈfɔːnjəm]  [ˌaɪn'staɪnɪəm]  [ˈfermiəm]  [ˌmendəˈliːviəm]  [noˈbeliəm]  [lɒˈrensiəm]  [ˌrʌðə'fɔːdɪəm]  ['dʌbnɪəm]  ['siːbɔːgɪəm]  ['bɔrɪəm]  ['hæsɪəm]  [ˌmaɪt'nɪərɪəm] |

*В английском языке абсолютно* ***все химические элементы произносятся по буквам,*** *их составляющим. Причем названия букв используются* ***английские****, а не латинские!*

**Примеры:** водород **H** — **[ei**ʧ**]**

медь **Cu** будет произноситься, как отдельные буквы **С** и **U [si: ju:]**

**H2O** - **[ei**ʧ **tu: ou]**

**HCl** — [eiʧ si: el] **HBr** — [eiʧ bi: a:]

**H2SO4** — [eiʧ tu: es ou fɔ:] **CF4** — [si: ef fɔ:]

**Cu2O** — [si: ju: tu: ou]

**PART IV RHYMES / TONGUE-TWISTERS**

1. Steve keeps the cheese in the freezer.

2. “It’s best to rest”, said the vet to the pet.

3. Nile crocodiles have the widest smiles.

4. Mrs Brown counted cows coming down the mountain.

5. **Sid:** Where are the *pears*?

**Joe:** *Bears*?!!! Did you say *bears*?

**Sid:** No, *pears*, you know, fruit!

**Joe:** Oh, I see, *pears* with a*“p”*! They’re in the *pack*.

**Sid:** What, in the *back* of the truck?

**Joe:** No, in the *pack*, you know, with a *“p”.*

**Sid:** Oh, I see, *pack* with a *“p”.* Would you like one?

**Joe:** No, I’ll have a *peach*, please.

**Sid:** A *beach*?

●[The thirty-three thieves thought that they thrilled the throne throughout Thursday.](http://www.heathermeloche.com/sound/TT%20The%20Thirty%20Three%20Thieves....wav)

●[Thirty-three thirsty, thundering thoroughbreds thumped Mr. Thurber on Thursday.](http://www.heathermeloche.com/sound/TT%20Thirty%20Three%20thirsty%20thoroughbreds....wav)

●[I thought, I thought of thinking of thanking you.](http://www.heathermeloche.com/sound/TT%20I%20thought%20I%20thought....wav)

●[Not these things here but those things there.](http://www.heathermeloche.com/sound/TT%20Not%20these%20things....wav)

●[I can think of six thin things, but I can think of six thick things too.](http://www.heathermeloche.com/sound/TT%20I%20can%20think%20of%20six%20thin%20things....wav)

●[Room Three Hundred Thirty-Three on the third floor rents for thirty-three dollars and thirty-three cents every third Thursday.](http://www.heathermeloche.com/sound/TT%20Room%20333%20on%20the%203rd%20floor.wav)

**A WISE OLD OWL**

A wise old owl sat in an oak.

The more he heard the less he spoke

The less he spoke the more he heard.

Why aren’t we all like that wise old bird?

**RAIN**

Rain, rain, go away,

Come again another day;

Little Johnny wants to play.

**PETER PIPER**

Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled pepper

A peck of pickled pepper Peter Piper picked

If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled pepper

Where’s the peck of pickled pepper Peter Piper picked?

**ROBERT ROWLEY**

Robert Rowley rolled a round roll round;

A round roll Robert Rowley rolled round;

If Robert Rowley rolled a round roll round,

Where rolled the round roll Robert Rowley rolled round?

**TWINKLE, TWINKLE LITTLE STAR**

Twinkle, twinkle little star

How I wonder what you are

Up above the world so high –

Like a diamond in the sky

Twinkle, twinkle little star

How I wonder what you are.

**SWAN SWAM OVER THE SEA**

Swan swam over the sea,

Swim, swan, swim!

Swan swam back again,

Well swum, swan!

**A BLACK CAT**

A black cat sat on a mat and ate a fat rat.

**SOLOMON GRUNDY**

Solomon Grundy,

Born on Monday,

Christened on Tuesday,

Married on Wednesday,

Took ill on Thursday,

Worse on Friday,

Died on Saturday,

Buried on Sunday:

This is the end

Of Solomon Grundy.

**BETTY BOTTER**

Betty Botter bought some butter,

But, she said, The butter’s bitter;

If I put it in my batter

It will make my batter bitter.

But, a bit of better butter

Will make my batter better.

So, she bought a bit of butter

Better than her bitter butter,

And she put it in her batter

And the batter was not bitter.

So, ‘twas better Betty Botter

Bought a bit of better butter.

**THREE LITTLE KITTENS**

Three little kittens they lost their mittens, and they began to cry,

“Oh mother dear, we sadly fear that we have lost our mittens.”

“What! Lost your mittens, you naughty kittens!

Then you shall have no pie.”

Meeow, meeow, meeow, now we shall have no pie.

The three little kittens they found their mittens,

And they began to cry,

“Oh mother dear, see here, see here

For we have found our mittens.”

“Put on your mittens, you silly kittens

And you shall have some pie”

“Meeow, meeow, meeow,

Now let us have some pie.”

The three little kittens put on their mittens

And soon ate up the pie,

“Oh mother dear, we greatly fear

That we have soiled our mittens.”

“What! soiled you mittens, you naughty kittens!”

Then they began to cry,

“Meeow, meeow, meow”

Then they began to sigh.

The three little kittens they washed their mittens

And hung them out to dry,

“Oh mother dear, do you not hear

That we have washed our mittens.”

“What! washed your mittens, you are good kittens.”

But I smell a rat close by,

“Meeow, meeow, meow” we smell a rat close by...

**THE HOUSE THAT JACK BUILT**

(from Mother Goose Rhyme)

This is the house that Jack built,

This is the malt that lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the rat that ate the malt

That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the dog that worried the cat that killed the rat

That ate the malt that lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the cow with crumpled horn,

That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,

That killed the rat, that ate the malt,

That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the maiden all forlorn

That milked the cow with the crumpled horn

That tossed the dog that worried the cat,

That killed the rat, that ate the malt,

That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the man all tattered and torn,

That kissed the maiden all forlorn,

That milked the cow with the crumpled horn,

That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,

That killed the rat, that ate the malt,

That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the priest all shaven and shorn,

That married the man all tattered and torn,

That kissed the maiden all forlorn,

That milked the cow with crumpled horn,

That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,

That killed the rat, that ate the malt,

That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the cock that crowed in the morn,

That waked the priest all shaven and shorn,

That married the man all tattered and torn,

That kissed the maiden all forlorn,

That milked the cow with crumpled horn,

That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,

That killed the rat, that ate the malt,

That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the farmer sowing his corn,

That kept the cock that crowed in the morn,

That waked the priest all shaven and shorn,

That married the man all tattered and torn,

That kissed the maiden all forlorn,

That milked the cow with crumpled horn,

That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,

That killed the rat that ate the malt,

That lay in the house that Jack built.

**PART V PRE-TESTS and PRACTICE TESTS**

5.1.1. Find the words with different reading.

**Model: [t] — [d]** lived played *helped* joined cleaned

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[i] — [e]**  **[t∫] — [∫]**  **[iǝ] — [ǝ:]**  **[ou] — [ᴐ]**  **[k] — [s]**  **[k] — [s]**  **[o:] — [ei]**  **[θ] — [ð]**  **[g] —** [**dʒ**]  **[i] — [ai]**  **[i] — [j]**  **[ᴐ] — [Λ]** | pen  March  hearsay  chose  camel  cemetery  warm  Earth  general  library  many  top | English  kitchen  fear  over  came  celebration  wave  thousand  glad  **s**ix  January  sock | when  choice  ear  holiday  cover  cake  wash  thunder  glade  right  laboratory  mother | chess  chief  search  joke  cereal  circle  wall  either  glass  recite  mostly  dog | tennis  champagne  beard  lonely  coat  cinema  walk  three  glitter  bite  yellow  rock |

5.1.2. *Divide the words into two groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **[s]** | **[k]** |
| ice | cold |

ice, cold, celebrate, corner, cent, cor`rect, doctor, city, place, black, pencil, cage, club, nice, cell, camp, cinema, cake, scene, code, grace, cape, can, crag, close, cane, centre, act, camp, clap, ice, price, cist, space, cam, scum, clog, crop, city, place, black, pencil, cage

5.1.3. *Divide the words into two groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **[g]** | **[dʒ]** |
| give | cage |

give, cage, good, ginger, girl, gypsy, gold, grey, grace, beige, gift, gymnastics, bag, village, game, grim, `gossip, glad, gas, grog, grab, rage, gest, page, gloss, golf, gem, gee, gap, gad, gel, strange, gentle, range, gob, age

5.1.4. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **[a:]** | **[o:]** | **[əː]** |
| parch | forge | stern |

parch, forge, stern, far, curt, shore, form, girl, hard, cart, curl, word, car, born, term, fur, bird, herb, fork, her, first, core, more, store, porch, sharp, `circus, chart, `Turkey, term, `surface, serve, `hardly, trans`form, force, firm, `murder, `turnip, worst, urge

5.1.5. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **[w]** | **[h]** | **[r]** |
| what | who | wrong |

what, who, wrong, wrestling, when, why, whose, where, whom, write, white, which, whole, wrangler, written, writ, wrist, wring, wrest, wreck, wrench, wrack, while, witch, whale, weave, wrap, wheeze, whence

5.1.6. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **[s]** | **[z]** | **[iz]** |
| lakes | hands | closes |

closes, hands, lakes, hands, pages, catches, boys, voices, helps, cares, works, washes, girls, sees, hinges, months, stares, horses, plays, eves, kisses, plates, cars, runs, leaves, wards, firs, fees, taxes, flakes, points, tens, foxes, fusses, boots, crimes, bosses, styles, faults

5.1.7. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **[аu]** | **[əu]** | **[ɔi]** |
| brown | old | boy |

brown, boy, old, yellow, loaf, round, window, road, toy, cold, flower, snow, coat, joy, hold, house, show, boat, enjoy, sold, ground, grow, roast, oil, town, throw, boast, point, count, tomorrow, coin, tower, voice, mouse, noisy, down, cloud

5.1.8. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ɛə]** | **[ɪə]** | **[aɪə]** | **[juə]** |
| fare | here | tired | pure |

tired, fare, here, pure, hear, fear, pair, se`cure, rare, cure, mare, fire, bare, mire, lyre, en`dure, during, stare, mere, cure, tyre, ear, pier, beer, share, hair, deer, dear, cure, sa`tire, lure, pure, ad`mire, ap`pear, 'merely, `diagram, `via, `wiry, de`sire, there, hair, their, dire, air

5.1.9. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ei]** | **[æ]** | **[a:]** | **[εə]** |
| name | at | arm | care |

name, at, arm, care, am, plate, and, dad, carpet, spare, gate, cat, that, garden, careful, late, rap, thanks, sharp, scared, table, flat, land, farmer, compare, face, lamp, England, market, square, make, hand, America, March, parents, baseball, bat, calendar, part, space, bad, Canada, bar, eraser, carrot, salad, farm, skate, camp, planet, park, take, bank, hamster, carton, hate, sad, packet, dark, lake, add, sandwich, darts, case, happy, badge, art, place, any, black, game, many, dragon

5.1.10. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[i:]** | **[e]** | **[ei]** | **[iə]** |
| each | bread | grey | hear |

each, bread, grey, hear, season, eat, ear, speak, clean, sea, head, they, near, dear, read, Easter, teacher, ready, eight, year, cheer, please, team, jeans, already, eighty, deer, engineer, health

5.1.11. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[u:] / [u]** | **[ɔ:]** | **[ɔ:t]** | **[wə:]** |
| foot | door | bought | work |

work, door, foot, bought, room, school, too, look, cool, tooth, floor, brought, word, good, book, zoo, cook, thought, world, worse, daughter

5.1.12. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ju:]** | **[ʌ]** | **[ə:]** | **[juə]** |
| music | sun | birthday | cure |

cure, sun, music, birthday, super, nut, turn, pure, blue, cut, cup, surname, student, bus, run, purple, summer, curtain, glue, Russian, burglar, use, lunch, Thursday, computer, number, museum, hundred, puma, puzzle, June, budgie

5.1.13. *Divide the words into five groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[u:]** | **[i:]** | **[ᴐu]** | **[e]** | **[ju:]** |
| blue | meet | rose | tent | use |

tent, use, blue, meet, rose, he*,* home, fell, feel, we, tune, globe, dome, rope, stole, huge, yoke, rose, trope, left, tool, pool, too, zoo, fool, spoon, fetch, fledge soon, fleet, zeal, east, keep, sweep, `even, cede, knelt

5.1.14. *Divide the words into five groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[wǝ:]** | **[wo:]** | **[wo]** | **[wu]** | **[wʌ]** |
| were | war | water | woman | won |

woman, war, water, won, were, work, world, worst, worth, warm, ward, warn, wore, re`ward walk, was, want, wash, watch, worthy, wood, wool, wolf, worry, wonder, wonderful, `worship, warship, `network, wormy, worsen, want, a`ward, wardress

5.1.15. *Divide the words into six groups according to the rules of reading.*

**Model:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[**Λ**]** | **[ai]** | **[ɪ]** | **[ᴐ]** | **[ei]** | **[æ]** |
| cut | tide | myth | box | lake | cat |

cat, lake, cut, myth, tide, box, mix, fly, plate, map, his, dog, site, *s*it, stop, fond, game, plan, tram, my, ill, system, fine, but, fun, glade, glide, dame, dime, plug, grape, ripe, stale, style, raze, tape, type, cup, bug, lug, nut, cock, obey, graphics, idle, hum, ham, 'subject, try, rocket, knave, lynx

5.1.16. *Read the words correctly* *according to the rules of reading.*

leer, beer, peer, veer, teem, fee, wee, bee, feel, air, fair, hair, stairs, pair, plane, Spain, faint, care, fare, mare, stare, bare, rare, pure, cure, during, fire, mire, tire, shire, here, sere, mere, our, flour, sour, world, worm, worship, word, worthy

5.1.17. *Read the words correctly* *according to the rules of reading.*

fate, fat, far, fare, Peter, pet, pert, here, style, gyps, Byrd, tyre, file, fill, first, fired, tube, tub, turn, cure, bone, lot, form, store, knife, know, knock, knave, knee, knit, knew, knot, rule, blue, flute, rude, ruby, allude, speech, crack, drone, stuff, traffic, gate, gust, bigger, log, egg, germ, high, jig, just, kite, bring, quest, quick, race, cane, cinders, cut, care, mere, tire, cure, stir, burn, arm, lore, port

5.1.18. *Read the words correctly* *according to the rules of reading.*

quite, quick, quest, quiz, quaver, quits, small, fall, tall, call, all, chalk, walk, talk, stalk, calk, new, few, stew, pew, hew, pewter, hewn, news, write, wrest, wrung, wrist, wring, wreck, wrap, wry, wrong, English, angry, angle, high, nigh, right, night, bright, might, light, fight

5.1.19. *Read the words correctly* *according to the rules of reading.*

she, meek, reel, grim, happy, pony, sack, lad, darn, got, lard, pond, mule, bloom, butter, ugly, rudder, sink, mill, fuss, hobby, fly, cube, seep, pep, send, stove, made, Sam, pane, sand, plate, mean, heat, pine, sty, teach, close, clock, shelf, cock, tape, tone, bud, fun, fume, laid, bay, tube, far, hard, term, bird, skirt, thirsty, icy, free, party, peg, gent, peck, skin, single

5.1.20. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

1) **A [i] B [k] C [ə:] D [h]**

1. seal 1. cube 1. bear 1. who

2. sick 2. cell 2. work 2. which

3. film 3. Christmas 3. warm 3. whose

4. read 4. knee 4. Turkey 4. choice

5. milk 5. charm 5 .fist 5. hour

6. myth 6. conquer 6. jelly 6. when

7. lean 7. ceiling 7. purse 7. hot

8. busy 8. chemistry 8. Earth 8. ghost

9. light 9. pencil 9. pearl 9. depth

10. claim 10. lack 10. lecture 10. eight

2) **E [æ] F [g] G [ai] H [s]**

1. break 1. gnome 1. fight 1. century

2. pair 2. gain 2. pin 2. impression

3. lack 3. German 3. pine 3. price

4. pass 4. guide 4. rain 4 .cash

5. factory 5. quite 5. claim 5. rose

6. agree 6. bright 6. cycle 6. voice

7. was 7. ding 7. mild 7. whence

8. feather 8. grim 8. spire 8. desire

9. stare 9. fought 9. style 9. cede

10. fact 10. psychology 10. wind (n) 10. pass

3) **I [a:] J [r] K [i:] L [ei]**

1. care 1. fire 1. virgin 1. their

2 .last 2. write 2. big 2. wears

3. diamond 3. wreak 3. lean 3. ways

4. false 4. moor 4. fear 4. lake

5. walk 5. rhyme 5. piece 5. waste

6. daughter 6. price 6. cheep 6. may

7. after 7. worth 7. hit 7. eight

8. change 8. herring 8. theme 8. green

9. arch 9. rhomb 9. great 9. lady

10. garden 10. pure 10. ring 10. foreign

4) **M [**Λ**] N [f] O [ᴐ] P [εə]**

1. oven 1. software 1. storage 1. hare

2. student 2. photo 2. love 2.square

3. study 3. length 3. fork 3. fail

4. son 4. through 4. lock 4. clear

5. sun 5. phase 5. London 5. bare

6. bloom 6. graphics 6. lose 6. beer

7. blood 7. geography 7. boil 7. their

8. conductor 8. foreign 8. how 8. there

9. put 9. enough 9. mock 9. pail

10. butter 10. drought 10. notebook 10. stare

5) **Q [η] R [Ʒ] S [ᴐu] T [ks]**

1. sing 1. garage 1. hole 1. exam

2. bank 2. sure 2. flouring 2. excellent

3. range 3. leisure 3. flow 3. except

4. stink 4. action 4. wrong 4. exhibit

5. knoll 5. sugar 5. whose 5. example

6. knee 6. pleasure 6. south 6. mixture

7. singular 7. treasure 7. show 7. texture

8. point 8. Russian 8. hourly 8 .exact

9. thing 9. refuses 9. snow 9. quick

10. knock 10. division 10. loaf 10. taxes

6) **U [t∫] V [∫] W [w] X [e]**

1. switch 1. scholar 1. owner 1. men

2. lick 2. champagne 2. wrist 2. mate

3. bridge 3. architect 3. whale 3. bed

4. chess 4. shop 4. flower 4. women

5. jest 5. chef 5. which 5. range

6. chilly 6. mechanic 6. wrest 6. lake

7. hatch 7. sugar 7. watt 7. centre

8. chat 8. nation 8. why 8. theme

9. inch 9. measure 9. whole 9. scene

10. cage 10. Chicago 10. dwell 10. them

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